

Singapore Standard Industrial Classification 2025

SINGAPORE STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION 2025
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Preface

The Singapore Department of Statistics develops national statistical standards and promotes their adoption and use in Singapore. The adoption and use of these standards in the collection, analysis and dissemination of statistics ensure consistency and comparability of data, facilitating relevant and meaningful analysis as well as data sharing.

The Singapore Standard Industrial Classification (SSIC) is the national standard for classifying economic activities undertaken by economic units. The SSIC is used for censuses of population, business surveys and administrative databases. The SSIC 2025 adopts the basic framework of the latest International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities Revision 5 (ISIC Rev. 5) developed by the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). It is reviewed and updated periodically to reflect developments in the Singapore economy, particularly the emergence of new economic activities as well as to align with changes in the international standard.

The SSIC 2025 maintains the basic coding system of the classification while providing substantially more details than the previous editions. New sections have been created to align to the changes in ISIC Rev. 5. New codes have also been introduced in SSIC 2025 to capture different forms of production and newly emerging industries. Obsolete codes have been removed while detailed definitions and alphabetical index have been enhanced to provide clarity on the scope of various industrial codes to facilitate better understanding and appropriate use of the classification.

The review of the SSIC was undertaken by a working group comprising representatives from many agencies, namely the Singapore Department of Statistics, Accounting and Corporate Regulatory Authority, Building and Construction Authority, Central Provident Fund Board, Economic Development Board, Enterprise Singapore, Infocomm Media Development Authority, Inland Revenue Authority of Singapore, Ministry of Digital Development and Information, Ministry of Manpower and Monetary Authority of Singapore. Inputs from other ministries and statutory boards have also been incorporated, where appropriate. I would like to thank all who have contributed to the review of the classification.

Dr Koh Eng Chuan
Chief Statistician
Singapore

April 2025

Our Vision

National Statistical Service of Quality, Integrity and Expertise

Our Mission

We Deliver Insightful Statistics and Trusted Statistical Services that
Empower Decision Making

Our Guiding Principles

Professionalism & Expertise	<i>We adhere to professional ethics and develop statistical competency to produce quality statistics that comply with international concepts and best practices.</i>
Relevance & Reliability	<i>We produce statistics that users need and trust.</i>
Accessibility	<i>We facilitate ease of access to our statistics through user-friendly platforms.</i>
Confidentiality	<i>We protect the confidentiality of individual information collected by us.</i>
Timeliness	<i>We disseminate statistics at the earliest possible date while maintaining data quality.</i>
Innovation	<i>We constantly seek ways to improve our processes, leveraging new technology, to deliver better products and services to users.</i>
Collaboration	<i>We engage users on data needs, data providers and respondents on supply of data, and undertake the role of national statistical coordination.</i>
Effectiveness	<i>We optimise resource utilisation, leveraging administrative and alternative data sources to ease respondent burden.</i>

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(Available on the [Statistics Singapore Website](#) in MS EXCEL or PDF formats and are updated biannually when necessary.)



Part I: Introduction and Methodological Notes

1 Introduction

1.1 The Singapore Standard Industrial Classification (SSIC) is designed for use in the collection of data (e.g., censuses, surveys, administrative records) that requires the classification of economic activities undertaken by economic units. It is also used in the compilation, presentation and analysis of a wide range of economic statistics. To ensure the continuing relevance of the SSIC, the classification is usually reviewed and updated every five years, taking into account recent developments in the economy.

1.2 The Singapore Department of Statistics (DOS) led a multi-agency working group in the revision of the SSIC and consulted public agencies for their views on the classification. The deliberations and consultations ensure the SSIC would continue to meet the classification needs of users and producers of economic data.

1.3 The SSIC 2025 adopts the basic framework of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities Revision 5 (ISIC Rev. 5) for international comparability, with appropriate modifications and updates to reflect changes in Singapore's economy and users' requirements.

1.4 There are significant updates to the SSIC 2025 compared to the SSIC 2020 given the recent updates in the latest ISIC. Further, new five-digit codes have been added to track emerging economic activities like carbon capture activities, manufacture of alternate proteins and concert organisers.

2 Structure of the SSIC

2.1 The framework used for the design and construction of SSIC is adapted from ISIC Rev. 5. Its scope is the production boundary as defined by the United Nations' System of National Accounts 2008 (2008 SNA). The SSIC is based on the economic activity undertaken by an economic unit in the economy.

Economic Activity

2.2 An economic activity takes place when resources such as labour, capital, goods and services are used in a production process to produce goods and services.

2.3 An economic activity can be distinguished into three types:

Principal activity refers to the activity that contributes the most to the value added (VA)¹ of the goods and services produced by the economic unit, or the activity with the highest VA among the activities of the unit.

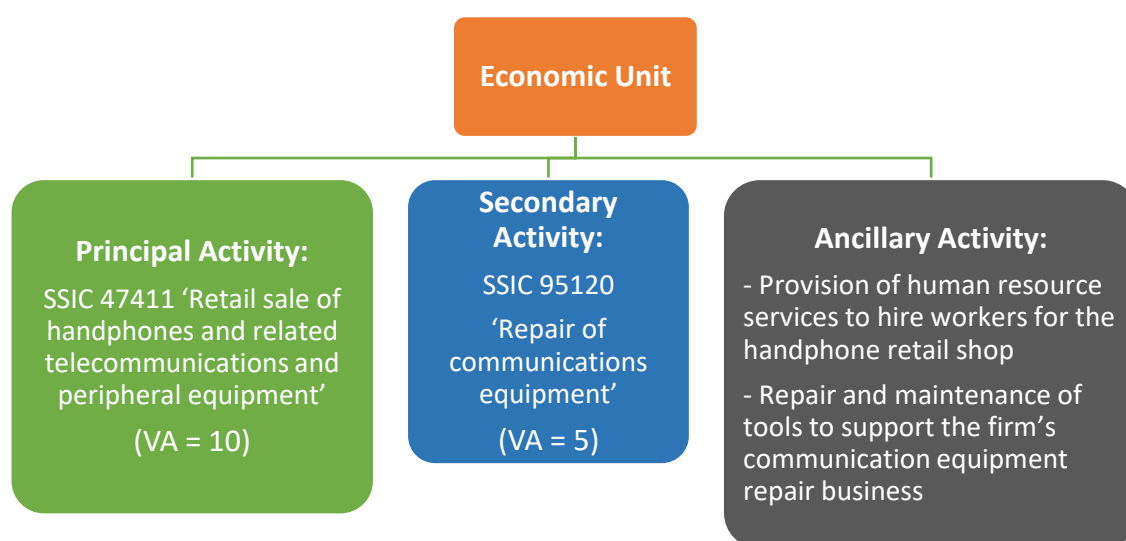
¹ Value added (VA) is a measure of an economic activity's contribution to Gross Domestic Product (GDP), which is an aggregated measure of a country's production. Gross VA is obtained by subtracting the value of a unit's inputs for production from the value of the unit's output from production.

Secondary activity refers to each separate activity undertaken by the economic unit that produces products or services for third parties which is not the unit's principal activity.

Ancillary activity refers to activity undertaken to support the main productive activities of an economic unit by providing goods or services entirely for the use of that unit. Examples of such activities are human resource functions, bookkeeping, transportation, storage, purchasing, sales promotion, cleaning, repair and maintenance, security, etc.

2.4 Figure 2-1 illustrates the concept of principal, secondary and ancillary activities. The economic unit's principal activity is 'Retail sale of handphones and related telecommunications and peripheral equipment' as it is the activity with the highest VA. 'Repair of communications equipment' is considered a secondary activity as the repair services are provided to third parties but does not generate the highest VA. Ancillary activities are not considered when determining the economic unit's principal activity as they support the principal and secondary activities of the unit and do not contribute directly to its VA.

Figure 2-1: Illustration of Principal, Secondary and Ancillary Activities



Economic Unit

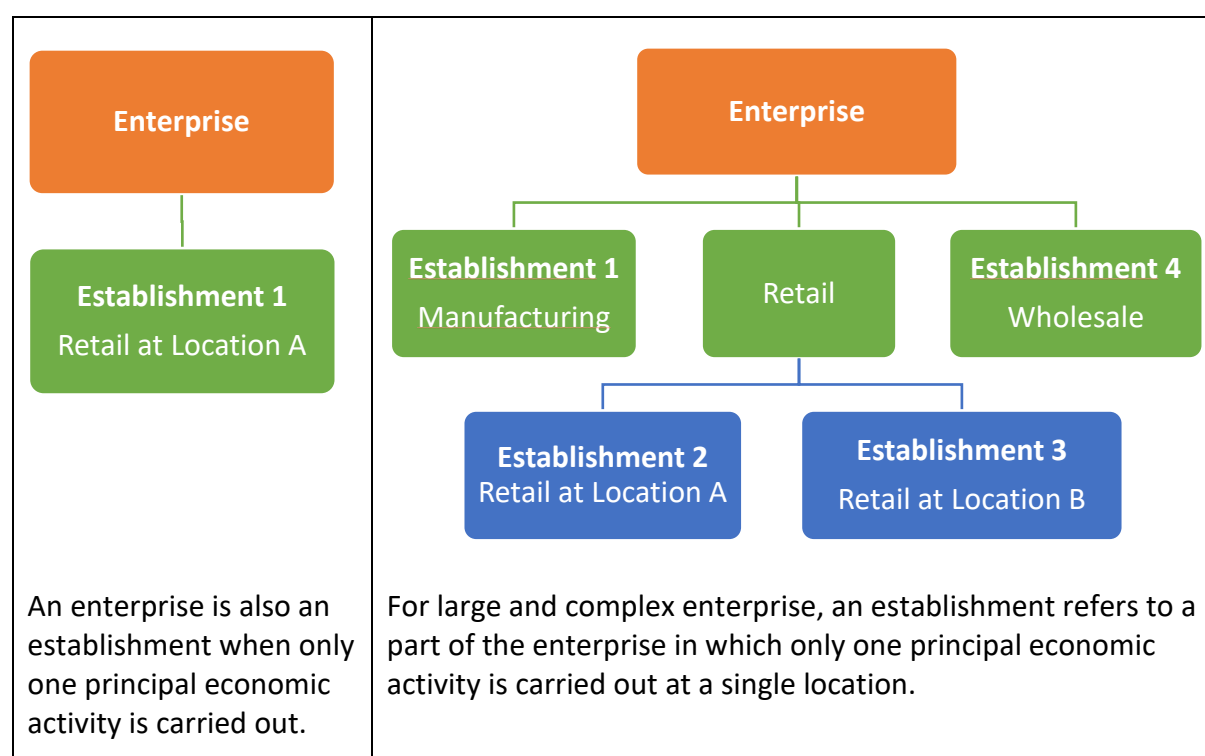
2.5 Economic unit refers to the unit that is engaged in an economic activity. In Singapore, the two common types of economic unit are the 'Enterprise' and 'Establishment'.

Enterprise is an institutional unit in its capacity as a producer of goods and services and is usually a legal unit at which financial and balance sheet accounts are maintained. It can be engaged in one or more productive activities.

Establishment is an economic unit which has been defined for statistical production. It predominantly engages in one kind of economic activity at a single location.

2.6 For most firms, the enterprise is the equivalent of the establishment. Large and complex enterprises that engage in multiple economic activities belonging to different SSIC industries can be broken down into establishments if the separate economic activities are identifiable. Figure 2-2 illustrates the enterprise and establishment relationship.

Figure 2-2: Illustration of Enterprise and Establishment



Structure of the Classification

2.7 The SSIC is a classification with a hierarchical structure. At the highest level of aggregation, there are 22 broad categories known as 'Sections', each denoted by a single alphabetical letter. Each 'Section' comprises one or more 'Divisions' as shown below:

Section	Division
A Agriculture and Fishing	01-03
B Mining and Quarrying	08-09
C Manufacturing	10-32
D Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air-Conditioning Supply	35
E Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities	36-38

Section	Division
F Construction	41-43
G Wholesale and Retail Trade	46-47
H Transportation and Storage	49-53
I Accommodation and Food Service Activities	55-56
J Publishing, Broadcasting, and Content Production and Distribution Activities ²	58-60
K Telecommunications, Computer Programming, Consultancy, Computing Infrastructure, and Other Information Service Activities ³	61-63
L Financial and Insurance Activities	64-66
M Real Estate Activities	68
N Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	69-75
O Administrative and Support Service Activities	77-82
P Public Administration and Defence	84
Q Education	85
R Health and Social Services	86-88
S Arts, Sports and Recreation	90-93
T Other Service Activities	94-96
U Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel	97
V Activities of Extra-Territorial Organisations and Bodies	99

2.8 A numerical five-digit coding system is used to distinguish the different levels of classification. The system is hierarchical in nature, showing progressively finer detail from the highest level of aggregation (Division) to the lowest level (Sub-class). This allows users the flexibility to tabulate, analyse and publish data according to the level of detail required. An example of the hierarchical nature of the SSIC is shown below:

² The standardised shortened reference that may be used for Section J in statistical presentations is 'Publishing, Broadcasting and Content Production'.

³ The standardised shortened reference that may be used for Section K in statistical presentations is 'Telecommunications and Information Technology Services'.

Classification Level	Classification Title	Classification Code
Section	Manufacturing	C
Division	Manufacture of Computer, Electronic and Optical Products	26
Group	Manufacture of Electronic Components and Boards	261
Class	Manufacture of Semiconductor Devices	2611
Sub-class	Semiconductor Wafer Fabrication	26112

2.9 In cases at the three- and four-digit levels where a given level of classification is not divided into categories at the next more detailed level of classification, the last digit of the code for the only category at the next more detailed level would be '0'. For instance, the Group 'Construction of Buildings' is coded as SSIC 410 as the Division 'Construction of Buildings' (code 41) contains only one group. Similarly, the code for the Class 'Passenger and Freight Rail Transport' is SSIC 4910 as it is the only class within the Group 'Transport via Railways' (code 491).

2.10 At the three-, four- and five-digit levels, the digit '9' that appears in the last digit position usually denotes residual activities grouped at the respective level of detail. These residual activities usually comprise a range of the less common types of economic activities which are not significant enough to justify a separate code. They are grouped together as a separate category so that no activities, however small or insignificant, are left out of the classification structure. The description of such codes usually ends with the term 'n.e.c.', which stands for 'not elsewhere classified'.

2.11 The numerical codes of the SSIC 2025 are closely aligned with the ISIC Rev. 5 to facilitate easy comparison between the two classifications. As such, the codes at the two-, three- and four-digit levels may not run consecutively if an ISIC code is not used in SSIC. For instance, the SSIC does not contain the ISIC codes 05 'Mining of Coal and Lignite', 06 'Extraction of Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas' and 07 'Mining of Metal Ores'.

Detailed Definitions, Alphabetical Index and Correspondence Tables

2.12 Detailed definitions are available for each five-digit SSIC code. Each detailed definition includes a brief lead statement describing the scope of the economic activity, accompanied with some examples. Also at the end of each definition is a list of economic activities that are excluded to provide clarity on the scope of the five-digit SSIC code.

For example, the five-digit definition for growing of fruits is:

Sub-class 01130 ‘Growing of fruits and nuts (except legumes)’

Lead statement describing scope of economic activity	<div> <p>This Sub-class includes growing of fruits such as banana, papaya, mangoes, dates and/or pineapples.</p> </div>
Economic activities that should be classified elsewhere	<div> <p>This Sub-class excludes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • growing of leafy and fruit vegetables (non-hydroponics), see 01111 • growing of leafy and fruit vegetables (hydroponics), see 01120 • growing of nursery products, see 0114 </div>

2.13 Two-way correspondence tables between SSIC 2025 and SSIC 2020, and between SSIC 2025 and ISIC Rev. 5 are available at the most detailed level. Correspondence tables between SSIC 2025 and SSIC 2020 help users to link data that are coded in different versions of the SSIC. Correspondence tables between SSIC 2025 and ISIC Rev. 5 are useful to convert SSIC-based data into ISIC-based data and vice-versa for international comparability.

2.14 The SSIC’s alphabetical index contains alternative titles that are used to describe an economic activity. It is useful in determining the appropriate classification codes when different terms are provided in statistical and administrative data collections.

2.15 The detailed definitions, alphabetical index and correspondence tables are available on the [SingStat Website](#) and may be updated periodically to facilitate users’ coding.

3 Application of the Classification

3.1 The classification principles form the basis on which the SSIC 2025 is structured and applied.

Basic Principles

3.2 An economic unit is assigned an SSIC code based on its principal activity, which is the activity that contributes the most to the VA of the goods and services produced by the unit.

3.3 It should be emphasised that an economic unit's SSIC code does not depend on the following characteristics:

Characteristics that are not relevant when determining SSIC code	Examples
Type of ownership	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Foreign, local, private or government owned
Type of legal organisation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sole proprietorship, partnership, company
Type of production	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Formal or informal production • Market or non-market production • Production by factories or households
Mode of delivery	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Internet or traditional brick-and-mortar

For instance:

- Firms that retail clothes solely through the Internet are classified with firms that retail clothes through brick-and-mortar stores
- Firms that provide virtual banking services are classified with brick-and-mortar banks
- Self-employed private academic tutors are classified with firms that operate tuition centres

Principal Activity and the Top-Down Method

3.4 The principal activity of an economic unit is determined by the activity that contributes the most VA using the top-down method.

3.5 The top-down approach follows a hierarchical principle to ensure that the classification at the lowest level is consistent with the classification at the highest level. It starts by identifying the SSIC Section that contributes the highest VA, followed by the Division and then the Group and so on until the highest VA item within the Class is obtained. Based on the top-down method, the SSIC code of the economic unit in the example given in Figure 3-1 is SSIC 27201 'Manufacture of primary batteries' as the VA of SSIC 27 'Manufacture of electrical equipment' is the highest.

Figure 3-1: Illustration of Top-Down Method

Section	C 'Manufacturing' (VA = 10)			M 'Real Estate Activities' (VA = 5)
Division	24 'Manufacture of basic metals' (VA = 4)	27 'Manufacture of electrical equipment' (VA = 6)		68 'Real estate activities' (VA = 5)
Group	241 'Manufacture of basic iron and steel' (VA = 4)	272 'Manufacture of batteries and accumulators' (VA = 4)	275 'Manufacture of domestic appliances' (VA = 2)	681 'Real estate activities with own or leased property' (VA = 5)
Class	2410 'Manufacture of basic iron and steel' (VA = 4)	2720 'Manufacture of batteries and accumulators' (VA = 4)	2750 'Manufacture of domestic appliances' (VA = 2)	6810 'Real estate activities with own or leased property' (VA = 5)
Sub-class	24101 'Iron and steel rolling mills' (VA = 4)	27201 'Manufacture of primary batteries' (VA = 4)	27509 'Manufacture of domestic appliances n.e.c.' (VA = 2)	68101 'Real estate developers' (VA = 5)

Note:

VA refers to value added

3.6 For wholesale and retail trade, there is an additional consideration based on the number of classes that the firm's products cover. The type of wholesale/retail trade would be considered as non-specialised trade if the firm's sales cover at least five SSIC classes and no single product contributes more than 50% of the firm's VA. Otherwise, the type of wholesale/retail trade would be considered as specialised trade in the product which contributes the highest VA based on the usual top-down approach.

Value Added Substitutes

3.7 Where it is not possible to obtain information on VA of the goods sold or services rendered, the principal activity could be determined by other alternatives such as:

- Gross output that is attributable to the goods or services
- Value of sales or shipments of those groups of products falling into each category of activity
- Proportion of employment or wages in the various activities
- Hours worked attributable to the various activities
- Employment accordingly to the proportion of people engaged in the different activities of the unit
- Capital intensity attributable to the different activities

Treatment of Vertical Integration

3.8 In some economic units, the activities undertaken are vertically integrated, i.e., the activities extend over a number of stages in the production of a product and the output of one process serves as the input for the next (e.g., semiconductor wafer fabrication combined with packaging in the production of integrated circuits). The unit is to be classified based on the principal activity among the different stages.

3.9 In instances where the value added cannot be estimated for each of the vertically integrated activities, the principal activity could be determined by comparison with units that engage in similar activities. If this cannot be done, the unit should then be classified based on its final activity.

Economic Units Not Yet in Operation

3.10 In some cases, economic units may need to carry out preparatory activities before they can commence operations. Shops or restaurants, for example, might need to renovate their premises. If they undertake these activities themselves, they are to be classified based on their intended activity and not their preparatory activity such as interior decoration or construction.

3.11 Large enterprises or establishments (e.g., hotels, factories, theme parks) are more likely to either outsource the preparatory activities or to establish separate establishments to undertake them. In this case, the large enterprises or establishments are to be classified according to their intended activity while the establishments they set up to undertake the preparatory activity are to be classified under the appropriate preparatory activity.

Outsourcing

3.12 Outsourcing is an arrangement whereby a unit (Principal) engages the service of another unit (Contractor) to carry out specific tasks in the production process on a fee or contract basis. Both units should still be classified according to the principles described in paragraph 3.2. Paragraphs 3.13 to 3.20 and Figure 3-2 illustrate how the outsourcing principle is applied.

Classification of the Principal

3.13 In general, the principal is considered as though it undertakes the production process of a good or service itself regardless of whether part of or the entire production process is outsourced. There are a few exceptions as illustrated in paragraphs 3.18 and 3.19, and Figure 3-2.

3.14 For instance, a principal outsourcing a part of the goods production process in Section A 'Agriculture and Fishing', Section B 'Mining and Quarrying', Section D 'Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply' and Section E 'Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities' is classified as if it is covering the whole production process. Similarly for a principal which sub-contracts part of or the entire construction work to other units, but remains overall responsible for the construction

process, the principal is classified in Section F 'Construction' under the sub-class that corresponds to the construction activities carried out.

3.15 For Section C 'Manufacturing', special considerations apply. A principal in Section C 'Manufacturing' should not only own the final output, but also satisfy one of the following conditions:

- (a) it owns the input materials to the production process, or
- (b) it owns the intellectual property products (IPP)⁴.

3.16 A factoryless goods producer (FGP) is a principal that controls the production of a good by undertaking the entrepreneurial steps and providing the technical specifications required to produce the good, but outsources most or all of the material transformation process required to produce the output. The FGP supplies intellectual property inputs such as product design, without charging for the right to use the intellectual property, but outsources the acquisition of most or all of the material inputs and the manufacturing process to a usually non-resident contractor.

3.17 Activities that constitute control or oversight of the manufacturing production process by a FGP include providing technical specifications, conducting regular audits and inspections to ensure that the manufacturers adhere to the agreed upon standards and practices, implementing stringent quality control systems such as regular inspections, testing, and monitoring at various stages of the production process, and placing their own employees or third-party inspectors at the manufacturing sites to oversee the production process and provide real-time feedback.

3.18 However, a principal that completely outsources most or all of the transformation process in manufacturing but does not own the input materials or supply intellectual property inputs should be classified in Section G 'Wholesale and Retail Trade' instead of Section C 'Manufacturing'. The principal in such an arrangement is considered as buying the completed goods from the contractor for subsequent resale.

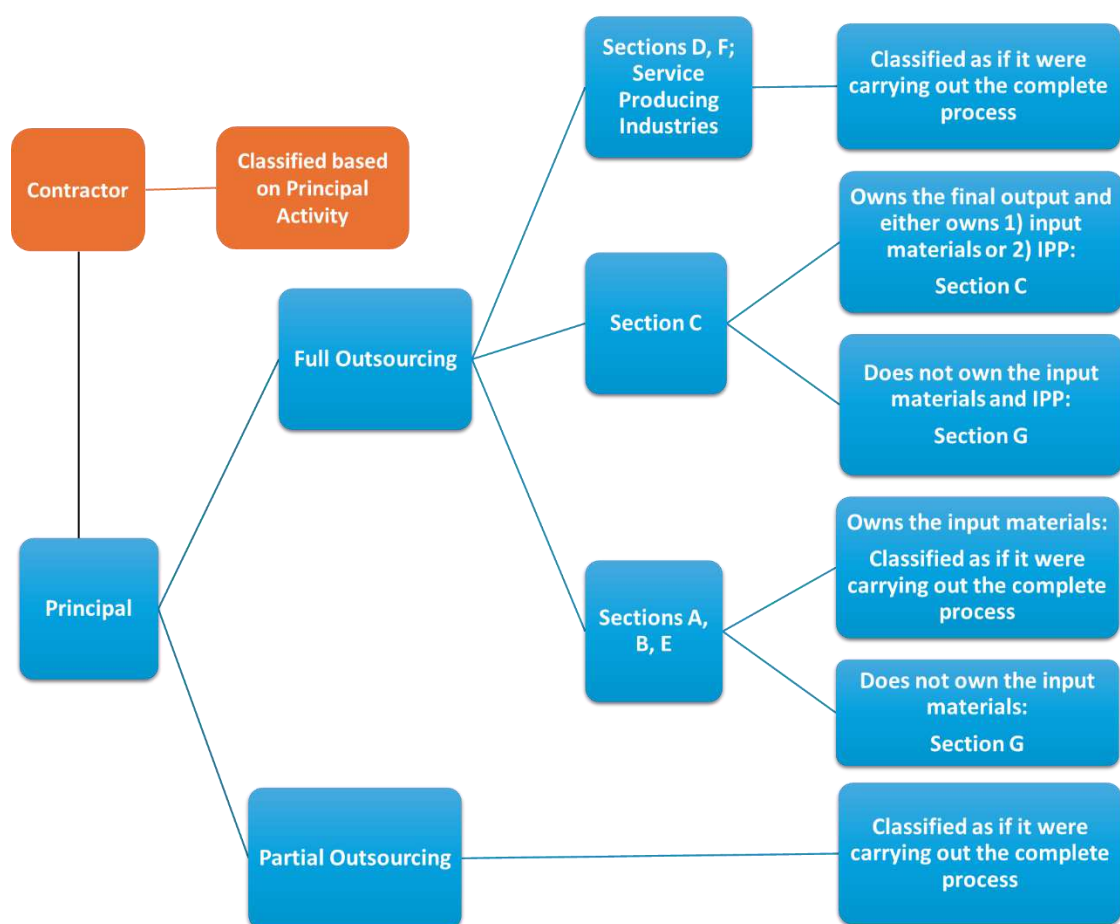
3.19 Similarly, a principal outsourcing the whole goods production process of Sections A 'Agriculture and Fishing', B 'Mining and Quarrying' and E 'Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities' but does not own the input materials, is considered as purchasing the completed goods from the contractor for re-selling purposes. The principal involving in such an activity should be classified in Section G 'Wholesale and Retail Trade'.

⁴ It is not necessary for the principal to be the economic owner of the IPP (deriving the benefits and accepting associated risks when exercising control over the IPP) as long as the principal supplies the IPP to the contractor without charging for right to use (e.g., principal could be paying royalties to obtain the IPP to be provided to the contractor).

Classification of Contractor

3.20 The unit which is engaged by the principal as a contractor is to be classified under the activity code related to the specific outsourced tasks, regardless of whether part of or the entire production process is subsequently further outsourced. For the production of goods, the activity of the contractor is classified with units producing the same goods for their own account. For services, the contractor is classified according to the portion of the services provision it is undertaking.

Figure 3-2: Application of Outsourcing Principle



Intermediation Activities

3.21 Online marketplaces are intermediary platforms that facilitate orders for goods or non-financial services between buyers and sellers usually on a fee or commission basis, without taking ownership of the goods sold or providing/rendering the services that are being sold by third parties through their online platforms (e.g., website, mobile application). Such economic units are to be classified in SSIC 632. Revenue for these units can include other sources of income, such as revenue from sale of advertising space. The title of Group 632 has been refined to 'Online marketplaces operating on a fee or commission basis for goods/services sold by third-party' for clarity.

3.22 It should be noted that online intermediation activities are distinct from e-commerce activities (i.e., business transactions that transfer the ownership of the goods or services through the Internet or by other electronic means). If the unit has ownership of the goods sold/provides the services sold online, the unit should be classified based on its principal activity. For example, the operation of online wholesale/retail sales should be classified in Section G 'Wholesale and Retail Trade'.

3.23 Intermediaries that do not facilitate orders for goods and services mainly through online platforms are excluded from SSIC 632 'Online marketplaces operating on a fee or commission basis for goods/services sold by third-party'. For instance, contractors that carry out wholesale trade on a fee or commission basis not through online platforms are to be classified in SSIC 46100 'Wholesale on a fee or commission basis'.

Retail of Self-Produced Goods

3.24 In some cases, an economic unit may sell the goods it produces directly to the consumer. As retail trade involves the sale of goods by the retailers, the sale of goods produced by manufacturers themselves should not be viewed as a separate activity. A manufacturing establishment which sells its own products is to be classified under manufacturing and not retail trade.

3.25 For example, a tailor is classified under SSIC 14103 'Tailoring and dressmaking for individual order' in manufacturing and not as a retailer even though he makes and sells clothes to his customers. However, if the manufacturing establishment sells other goods (in addition to self-produced goods), the selling of the other goods is a retail activity. If the VA from the sale of other goods (i.e., the trade margin) is more than the VA from the manufacture (and sale) of its own produced good, then its principal activity is retail trade and it should be classified in Section G 'Wholesale and Retail Trade'.

Government Activities

3.26 Government units are to be classified based on their principal activities and not necessarily under Section P 'Public Administration and Defence'. For instance, government schools are classified in Section Q 'Education' while the monetary authority is classified in Section L 'Financial and Insurance Activities'.

3.27 Government units may engage in a wide range of productive activities covering not only public administration and defence activities but also individual goods and services similar to those produced by private sector units. Government units engaged in

the production of individual goods and services should be classified in the same industry as private sector units which are engaged in similar activities. For government units which are engaged in both types of activities and records for separate establishments are available, the activities of a governmental nature should be classified under Section P 'Public Administration and Defence', while the provision of individual goods and services should be classified based on the relevant activities performed (e.g., hospital activities are in Section R). When separate records for multi-establishments are not available to distinguish between the type of activities, the unit should be classified based on its principal activity (based on VA or on a substitute of VA).

Repair, Maintenance and Installation Activities

3.28 Depending on the nature of the goods, economic units carrying out repair, maintenance and installation activities are classified under Section C 'Manufacturing', Section F 'Construction' or Section T 'Other Service Activities'. Units that repair, overhaul or perform installation of capital goods are classified in the same code as the units that produce the goods in Section C 'Manufacturing', since units manufacturing such goods often also provide these services for the same goods. Activities pertaining to the repair of buildings and civil engineering structures as well as installation or assembly of items or equipment in buildings for their functioning are classified under Section F 'Construction'. Activities pertaining to the repair of consumer goods (e.g., cars, computers, handphones, household and personal goods) are classified in Division 95 'Repair of Computers, Personal and Household Goods and Vehicles' in Section T 'Other Service Activities'.

Self-Employed Persons

3.29 Self-employed persons refer to persons who operate their own business or trade. The industry of self-employed persons (particularly own-account workers) is classified based on the main type of economic activity performed, rather than that of their main clients or intermediaries which match them with clients. For example, own-account delivery workers performing food delivery services are classified in the industry under SSIC 53200 'Courier activities (except national post activities)', and not the industry of the clients they service (e.g., restaurants) or intermediaries that match them to or assign them the delivery jobs (e.g., online marketplaces for food sold by third-party). The industry of a self-employed graphic designer should be classified as SSIC 74192 'Art and graphic design services', rather than based on the principal activity of the clients.

4 Comparison with SSIC 2020

Overview

4.1 The more significant changes in the SSIC 2025 compared to the SSIC 2020 are summarised below:

- The scope of a principal classified under Section C 'Manufacturing' has been expanded from ownership of material inputs to include intellectual property products.
- SSIC 2020 Section J 'Information and Communications' has been split to Section J 'Publishing, Broadcasting, and Content Production and Distribution

Activities’ and Section K ‘Telecommunications, Computer Programming, Consultancy, Computing Infrastructure and Other Information Service Activities’ in SSIC 2025. A new group has also been created to cover activities of acquiring the right to distribute content.

- New groups within Divisions 90 and 91 have been created to better capture cultural activities, conservation, restoration and other support activities for cultural heritage.
- A new sub-class for carbon capture activities has been created and the the scope of existing sub-classes has been expanded to better identify environmental and conservation activities.
- New sub-classes have been created and the scope of existing sub-classes have been expanded to encompass emerging activities such as those related to crypto-assets and manufacture of alternative proteins.
- Changes have been made to align with ISIC Rev. 5, such as the restructuring of Section Q ‘Education’.
- Around 50 SSIC codes that are obsolete or have few establishment units have been removed or merged.
- Improvements to alphabetical index, detailed definitions and sub-class titles in classification structure have been incorporated.

4.2 A comparison of the number of codes at various levels between SSIC 2025 and SSIC 2020 is shown in the following table:

Section	SSIC 2025				SSIC 2020			
	Division (2-Digit)	Group (3-Digit)	Class (4-Digit)	Sub-class (5-Digit)	Division (2-Digit)	Group (3-Digit)	Class (4-Digit)	Sub-class (5-Digit)
A	3	7	13	23	3	7	13	32
B	2	3	3	5	2	3	3	5
C	23	69	132	332	23	70	133	355
D	1	4	4	6	1	3	3	8
E	4	6	6	7	3	5	5	6
F	3	9	12	39	3	8	11	41
G	2	15	49	167	2	15	49	168
H	5	9	17	53	5	9	17	53
I	2	4	7	11	2	4	7	12
J / J* (2020)	3	7	13	23	6	11	21	46
K	3	5	9	21				
L	3	10	21	56	3	10	22	58
M	1	2	2	10	1	2	2	10
N	7	14	16	53	7	14	16	53
O	6	15	24	46	6	16	26	47
P	1	2	5	11	1	2	5	11
Q	1	6	11	25	1	5	9	25

Section	SSIC 2025				SSIC 2020			
	Division (2-Digit)	Group (3-Digit)	Class (4-Digit)	Sub-class (5-Digit)	Division (2-Digit)	Group (3-Digit)	Class (4-Digit)	Sub-class (5-Digit)
R	3	6	9	27	3	6	9	27
S	4	10	14	24	4	5	8	18
T	3	7	19	44	3	7	19	43
U	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2
V	1	1	3	3	1	1	3	3
Total	82	212	390	988	81	204	382	1,023

Note:

Section

A	Agriculture and Fishing
B	Mining and Quarrying
C	Manufacturing
D	Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air-Conditioning Supply
E	Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities
F	Construction
G	Wholesale and Retail Trade
H	Transportation and Storage
I	Accommodation and Food Service Activities
J*	Information and Communications (<i>For 2020</i>)
J	Publishing, Broadcasting, and Content Production and Distribution Activities
K	Telecommunications, Computer Programming, Consultancy, Computing Infrastructure, and Other Information Service Activities

Section

L	Financial and Insurance Activities
M	Real Estate Activities
N	Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities
O	Administrative and Support Service Activities
P	Public Administration and Defence
Q	Education
R	Health and Social Services
S	Arts, Sports and Recreation
T	Other Service Activities
U	Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel
V	Activities of Extra-Territorial Organisations and Bodies

Removal of Obsolete Codes

4.3 Around 50 SSIC codes that are obsolete or have a few establishment units have been removed or merged. This is to ensure that the SSIC remains relevant and leave room for new codes to be created to meet users' needs.

Treatment of Factoryless Goods Producers (FGPs)

4.4 Aligning with the changes from ISIC Rev. 4 to Rev. 5, the scope of a principal has been expanded from ownership of input materials in SSIC 2020 to include intellectual property products in SSIC 2025. A FGP controls the production of a good by undertaking the entrepreneurial steps and providing the technical specifications without charging for the right to use the intellectual property but outsources most or all of the material transformation process required to produce the output. In SSIC 2020, such firms were classified under Section G 'Wholesale and Retail Trade' as FGPs typically do not provide or own material inputs.

Changes to SSIC 2020 Section J 'Information and Communications'

4.5 Following the changes from ISIC Rev. 4 to Rev. 5, SSIC 2020 Section J 'Information and Communications' has been split to Section J 'Publishing, Broadcasting, and Content Production and Distribution Activities' and Section K 'Telecommunications, Computer Programming, Consultancy, Computing Infrastructure and Other Information Service Activities' in SSIC 2025. SSIC 2025 Section J includes mainly the existing Divisions 58, 59

and 60, as well as news agencies and post-production recording conversion services to streaming formats, formerly a part of Division 63; and SSIC 2025 section K includes mainly existing Divisions 61, 62 and part of 63. The split is to better reflect that the activities of publishing, broadcasting, and content production and distribution overlap and are often carried out together. The split also means these activities are distinct from those of telecommunications, computer programming, consultancy and infrastructure.

4.6 Under SSIC 2025 Section J, a new SSIC Group 603 'News agency and other content distribution activities' has been created to align with ISIC Rev. 5, to cover activities of acquiring the right to distribute content. A new code has also been created for 'Social network sites and other content distribution activities' to better capture alternative modes of content distribution. Division 61 'Telecommunications' has also been restructured to remove the distinction between wired, wireless, and satellite telecommunications activities, as the transmission of telecommunications and related service activities are now typically carried out over a mix of channels. Examples of new activities have also been added to existing codes in the detailed definitions and alphabetical index to guide users on the classification of new activities such as streaming activities and development of immersive media.

Restructuring of Division/Group Structure for Arts Related Activities

4.7 Aligning with the changes from ISIC Rev. 4 to Rev. 5, new groups and classes have been created within Divisions 90 and 91 to better capture cultural activities, conservation, restoration and other support activities for cultural heritage. With the creation of these new groups and classes, there are now more breakdowns for the different activities related to each group, facilitating the collection and dissemination of statistics on cultural activities. Cultural conservation/restoration activities are also captured with the creation of new Group 913 'Conservation, restoration and other support activities for cultural heritage'.

Review of Activities Related to the Environment

4.8 With the 'Green Economy' being part of the Singapore Green Plan 2030, there is an expected increase in economic activities related to sustainability and the environment. To facilitate identification and reporting of such activities, the scope of existing codes has been refined and/or expanded to capture emerging environmental activities. For instance, SSIC 74904 'Carbon consultancy services' has been renamed to 'Sustainability consultancy services' and its scope expanded to include environmental, social and governance advisory services, carbon emission as well as other sustainability related consultancy. For electricity power generation activities, the delineation in SSIC 2025 has been refined to distinguish between renewable and non-renewable sources, instead of fossil fuel and non-fossil fuel sources in SSIC 2020. As Singapore is developing the Carbon Capture, Utilisation and Storage (CCUS) industry, a new sub-class has been created to include carbon capture activities. The detailed definitions of related codes have been updated with examples of activities in the CCUS value chain.

Other Changes for Alignment with ISIC Rev. 5 and to Account for Emerging Activities and Changing Operating Contexts

4.9 The structure for Section Q 'Education' has been updated to align with ISIC, with the split of former Group 851 'Pre-primary and primary education' into two Groups 851 and 852 for Pre-primary and Primary education respectively. Childcare centres which provide pre-primary education are also re-classified from social services to education. The operation of crocodile and frog farms have also been re-classified from animal production to aquaculture, aligning with ISIC Rev. 5.

4.10 A new Group 421 has been created for civil engineering general contractors, which were previously classified under Class 4210 'Construction of Roads and Railways' to reflect the local operating context, where such firms could undertake all types of civil engineering projects. New sub-classes have also been created for emerging economic activities such as manufacture of alternative proteins and concert organisers. The detailed definitions for existing codes have also been expanded to incorporate emerging activities such as manufacture of plant bio-stimulants, activities related to crypto-assets and alternative financing activities such as crowdfunding.

Stylistic Amendments to Classification Structure and Classification Documents

4.11 To improve coherence across the titles in classification structure and classification documents, stylistic amendments have been implemented. Instances of 'including' and 'e.g.' in the main sub-class titles have been removed where feasible, with the additional information/examples shifted to the detailed definitions for the sub-class and/or added to the alphabetical index. The use of 'excluding' has been replaced with 'except' to align with ISIC Rev. 5. Examples found in the detailed definitions have also been added to the alphabetical index for better consistency and discoverability across documents.

Improvements to Detailed Definitions

4.12 Detailed definitions for some 370 codes have been enhanced to provide more examples of activities covered in each sub-class, ensuring greater clarity in the classification of emerging economic activities and to align with ISIC Rev. 5. This will help users to distinguish between the different codes and reduce errors in assigning the appropriate SSIC codes at the five-digit level.

4.13 Detailed definitions have been added for each section of the SSIC, helping users to get a broad overview of the activities in each SSIC section according to the top-down classification principle.

Improvements to Alphabetical Index

4.14 More than 1,900 new and unique economic activity titles have been added to facilitate the use of the alphabetical index for coding purpose. Some 570 entries that are repetitions, with words arranged in different order, have been removed. For example, 'Research and development service, humanities' has been removed as it is a repetition of 'Humanities research and development service'.

4.15 For completeness and ease of identifying sub-class titles without the need to cross check between multiple documents, SSIC sub-class titles have been added to the alphabetical index. They are labelled 'Principal Title' to distinguish them from the alternative titles in the alphabetical index. Some 600 new activity titles have been added in the alphabetical index by including constituent activities from main sub-class titles. For example, for SSIC 20241 'Manufacture of food chemicals and additives', 'Manufacture of food chemicals' and 'Manufacture of food additives' have been included in the alphabetical index as shown in the table below:

SSIC 2025	Alphabetical Index Description	Category
20241	Manufacture of food chemicals and additives	Principal Title
20241	Manufacture of food chemicals	Alternative Title
20241	Manufacture of food additives	Alternative Title

5 How to Determine the Appropriate Industry Code for an Economic Unit

5.1 There are two ways to find an appropriate SSIC code in SSIC 2025:

- (a) Refer to the alphabetical index to look for the type of economic activity performed (including possible synonyms and abbreviations), and select the most appropriate SSIC code by referring to the detailed definition; or
- (b) Refer to the classification structure to classify the industry broadly, either at the Section, Group or Class level before narrowing down to the most appropriate five-digit code at the Sub-class level. The choice of SSIC code should be confirmed by referring to the detailed definition.



Part II: Classification Structure of SSIC 2025

Section A: Agriculture and Fishing

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
A	AGRICULTURE AND FISHING
01	AGRICULTURE AND RELATED SERVICE ACTIVITIES
011	GROWING OF CROPS, MARKET GARDENING AND HORTICULTURE
<u>0111</u>	<u>Growing of Food Crops (Non-Hydroponics)</u>
01111	Growing of leafy and fruit vegetables (non-hydroponics)
01112	Growing of mushrooms (non-hydroponics)
01119	Growing of food crops (non-hydroponics) n.e.c.
<u>0112</u>	<u>Growing of Food Crops (Hydroponics)</u>
01120	Growing of leafy and fruit vegetables (hydroponics)
<u>0113</u>	<u>Growing of Fruits</u>
01130	Growing of fruits and nuts (except legumes)
<u>0114</u>	<u>Growing of Nursery Products</u>
01141	Growing of orchids
01142	Growing of ornamental plants
01149	Growing of nursery products n.e.c.
<u>0119</u>	<u>Growing of Other Crops</u>
01190	Growing of other crops
014	ANIMAL PRODUCTION
<u>0141</u>	<u>Livestock Production (except Poultry and Animal Specialties)</u>
01410	Cattle and goat farms (for livestock and milk production)
<u>0142</u>	<u>Poultry Farms and Hatcheries</u>
01421	Rearing of poultry (except layer farms)
01422	Layer farms (chickens reared for eggs)
<u>0149</u>	<u>Other Animal Production</u>
01491	Dog breeding
01492	Bird breeding
01499	Other animal production n.e.c.
015	GROWING OF CROPS COMBINED WITH ANIMAL PRODUCTION (MIXED FARMING)
<u>0150</u>	<u>Growing of Crops Combined with Animal Production (Mixed Farming)</u>
01500	Growing of crops combined with animal production (mixed farming)

Section A: Agriculture and Fishing

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
016	AGRICULTURAL AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY SERVICE ACTIVITIES (EXCEPT VETERINARY ACTIVITIES)
<u>0160</u>	<u>Agricultural and Animal Husbandry Service Activities (except Veterinary Activities)</u>
01600	Agricultural and animal husbandry service activities (except veterinary activities)
02	FORESTRY, LOGGING AND RELATED SERVICE ACTIVITIES
020	FORESTRY, LOGGING AND RELATED SERVICE ACTIVITIES
<u>0200</u>	<u>Forestry, Logging and Related Service Activities</u>
02000	Forestry, logging and related service activities
03	AGRICULTURE, FISHING AND AQUACULTURE
031	FISHING
<u>0310</u>	<u>Fishing</u>
03101	Ocean, coastal and kelong fishing
03109	Fishing n.e.c.
032	AQUACULTURE
<u>0320</u>	<u>Aquaculture</u>
03201	Food fish farms and food fish hatcheries
03202	Ornamental fish farms and ornamental fish hatcheries
03209	Aquaculture n.e.c.

Section B: Mining and Quarrying

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
B	MINING AND QUARRYING
08	MINING AND QUARRYING
081	QUARRYING OF STONE, SAND AND CLAY
<u>0810</u>	<u>Quarrying of Stone, Sand and Clay</u>
08101	Stone quarrying
08102	Quarrying of sand and clay
089	OTHER MINING AND QUARRYING
<u>0890</u>	<u>Other Mining and Quarrying</u>
08900	Other mining and quarrying
09	SERVICE ACTIVITIES INCIDENTAL TO OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION (EXCEPT SURVEYING AND ENGINEERING DESIGN AND CONSULTANCY SERVICES SUPPORTING MINING, OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION AND OFFSHORE EXPLORATION ACTIVITIES)
090	SERVICE ACTIVITIES INCIDENTAL TO OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION (EXCEPT SURVEYING AND ENGINEERING DESIGN AND CONSULTANCY SERVICES SUPPORTING MINING, OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION AND OFFSHORE EXPLORATION ACTIVITIES)
<u>0900</u>	<u>Service Activities Incidental to Oil and Gas Extraction (except Surveying and Engineering Design and Consultancy Services Supporting Mining, Oil and Gas Extraction and Offshore Exploration Activities)</u>
09001	Crude petroleum and natural gas production
09002	Service activities incidental to oil and gas extraction (except surveying and engineering design and consultancy services supporting mining, oil and gas extraction and offshore exploration activities)

Section C: Manufacturing

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
C	MANUFACTURING
10	MANUFACTURE OF FOOD PRODUCTS
101	PROCESSING AND PRESERVING OF MEAT
<u>1010</u>	<u>Processing and Preserving of Meat</u>
10101	Slaughtering of livestock and poultry
10102	Manufacture of sausage
10103	Preparing, canning and preserving of livestock and livestock products
10104	Preparing, canning and preserving of poultry and poultry products
10109	Processing and preserving of meat and meat products n.e.c.
102	PROCESSING AND PRESERVING OF SEAFOOD
<u>1020</u>	<u>Processing and Preserving of Seafood</u>
10200	Processing and preserving of seafood
103	PROCESSING AND PRESERVING OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES
<u>1030</u>	<u>Processing and Preserving of Fruits and Vegetables</u>
10301	Manufacture of jams
10302	Other canning and preserving of fruits and fruit juices
10303	Other canning and preserving of vegetables and vegetable juices
104	MANUFACTURE OF VEGETABLE AND ANIMAL OILS AND FATS
<u>1040</u>	<u>Manufacture of Vegetable and Animal Oils and Fats</u>
10401	Manufacture of edible vegetable and animal oils and fats
10402	Manufacture of inedible vegetable and animal oils and fats
10409	Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats n.e.c.
105	MANUFACTURE OF DAIRY PRODUCTS
<u>1050</u>	<u>Manufacture of Dairy Products</u>
10501	Manufacture of condensed and evaporated milk; pasteurising and bottling of fluid milk
10502	Manufacture of milk powder
10503	Manufacture of ice-cream
10509	Manufacture of dairy products n.e.c.
106	MANUFACTURE OF GRAIN MILL PRODUCTS, STARCHES AND STARCH PRODUCTS
<u>1061</u>	<u>Manufacture of Grain Mill Products</u>

Section C: Manufacturing

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
10611	Rice milling
10612	Wheat milling
10619	Manufacture of grain mill products n.e.c.
<u>1062</u>	<u>Manufacture of Starches and Starch Products</u>
10620	Manufacture of starches and starch products
107	MANUFACTURE OF OTHER FOOD PRODUCTS
<u>1071</u>	<u>Manufacture of Bakery Products</u>
10711	Manufacture of biscuits
10712	Manufacture of bread, cakes and confectionery (except frozen bakery products)
10719	Manufacture of bakery products n.e.c.
<u>1072</u>	<u>Manufacture of Sugar</u>
10720	Manufacture of sugar and sugar products
<u>1073</u>	<u>Manufacture of Cocoa, Chocolate and Non-chocolate Confectionery</u>
10731	Manufacture of cocoa and chocolate powder from beans
10732	Manufacture of chocolate and chocolate products
10733	Manufacture of non-chocolate confectionery
<u>1074</u>	<u>Manufacture of Macaroni, Noodles, Vermicelli and Other Related Products</u>
10740	Manufacture of macaroni, noodles, vermicelli and other related products
<u>1075</u>	<u>Manufacture of Prepared Meals and Dishes</u>
10750	Manufacture of prepared meals and dishes
<u>1076</u>	<u>Manufacture of Coffee, Tea and Related Products</u>
10761	Manufacture of instant beverages
10762	Processing of coffee seeds
10763	Manufacture of coffee powder
10764	Manufacture of tea; processing of tea leaves
<u>1079</u>	<u>Manufacture of Other Food Products n.e.c.</u>
10791	Manufacture of sauces
10792	Manufacture of soya bean products (except soy-based meat alternatives, sauce and milk)
10793	Manufacture and processing of spices
10794	Manufacture of chips, crackers and other titbits (except biscuits and confectionery)

Section C: Manufacturing

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
10795	Manufacture of plant-based/microbial-fermented/cell-cultivated food products
10799	Manufacture of other food products n.e.c. (except food chemicals and additives)
108	MANUFACTURE OF PREPARED ANIMAL FEEDS
<u>1080</u>	<u>Manufacture of Prepared Animal Feeds</u>
10800	Manufacture of prepared animal feeds
11	MANUFACTURE OF BEVERAGES
110	MANUFACTURE OF BEVERAGES
<u>1101</u>	<u>Distilling, Rectifying and Blending of Spirits</u>
11010	Distilling, rectifying and blending of spirits; ethyl alcohol production from fermented materials
<u>1102</u>	<u>Manufacture of Wines</u>
11020	Manufacture of wines
<u>1103</u>	<u>Manufacture of Malt Liquors and Malt</u>
11030	Manufacture of malt liquors and malt
<u>1104</u>	<u>Manufacture of Soft Drinks, Production of Mineral Waters and Other Bottled Waters</u>
11041	Manufacture of soft drinks and mineral waters
11042	Manufacture of cordials, syrups and composite concentrates for beverages
11043	Manufacture of ice (except dry ice)
12	MANUFACTURE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS
120	MANUFACTURE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS
<u>1200</u>	<u>Manufacture of Tobacco Products</u>
12001	Manufacture of cigarettes
12009	Manufacture of tobacco products n.e.c.
13	MANUFACTURE OF TEXTILES
131	SPINNING, WEAVING AND FINISHING OF TEXTILES
<u>1310</u>	<u>Spinning, Weaving and Finishing of Textiles</u>
13100	Spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles
139	MANUFACTURE OF OTHER TEXTILES
<u>1391</u>	<u>Manufacture of Knitted and Crocheted Fabrics</u>
13910	Manufacture of knitted and crocheted fabrics and laces

Section C: Manufacturing

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
<u>1392</u>	<u>Manufacture of Made-Up Textile Articles (Except Apparel)</u>
13921	Manufacture of made-up household textile articles
13929	Manufacture of made-up textile articles n.e.c. (except apparel)
<u>1393</u>	<u>Manufacture of Carpets and Rugs</u>
13930	Manufacture of carpets and rugs
<u>1394</u>	<u>Manufacture of Cordage, Rope, Twine and Netting</u>
13940	Manufacture of cordage, rope, twine and netting
<u>1399</u>	<u>Manufacture of Other Textiles n.e.c.</u>
13990	Manufacture of other textiles n.e.c.
14	MANUFACTURE OF WEARING APPAREL; MANUFACTURE OF ARTICLES OF FUR; MANUFACTURE OF KNITTED AND CROCHETED APPAREL
141	MANUFACTURE OF WEARING APPAREL
<u>1410</u>	<u>Manufacture of Wearing Apparel (Except Fur Apparel)</u>
14101	Manufacture of outer garments
14102	Manufacture of brassieres and other undergarments
14103	Tailoring and dressmaking to individual order
14109	Manufacture of wearing apparel n.e.c. (except fur apparel)
142	MANUFACTURE OF ARTICLES OF FUR
<u>1420</u>	<u>Manufacture of Articles of Fur</u>
14200	Manufacture of fur apparel and articles of fur
15	TANNING AND DRESSING OF LEATHER; DRESSING AND DYEING OF FUR; MANUFACTURE OF FOOTWEAR
151	TANNING AND DRESSING OF LEATHER; DRESSING AND DYEING
<u>1511</u>	<u>Tanning and Dressing of Leather; Dressing and Dyeing of Fur</u>
15110	Tanning and dressing of leather; dressing and dyeing of fur
<u>1512</u>	<u>Manufacture of Luggage, Handbags and the Like; Saddlery and Harness</u>
15121	Manufacture of luggage, bags, brief cases and the like
15122	Manufacture of handbags
15129	Manufacture of saddlery, harness and articles of leather n.e.c.
152	MANUFACTURE OF FOOTWEAR
<u>1520</u>	<u>Manufacture of Footwear</u>

Section C: Manufacturing

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
15200	Manufacture of footwear
16	MANUFACTURE OF WOOD AND OF PRODUCTS OF WOOD AND CORK (EXCEPT FURNITURE); MANUFACTURE OF ARTICLES OF STRAW AND PLAITING MATERIALS
161	SAWMILLING AND PLANING OF WOOD
<u>1610</u>	<u>Sawmilling and Planing of Wood</u>
16101	Sawmilling
16102	Preservation of wood
16109	Sawmilling and planing of wood n.e.c.
162	MANUFACTURE OF PRODUCTS OF WOOD, CORK, STRAW AND PLAITING MATERIALS
<u>1621</u>	<u>Manufacture of Veneer, Plywood and Wood-Based Panels</u>
16211	Manufacture of plywood and veneer
16219	Manufacture of laminboard, particle board and other panels and boards n.e.c.
<u>1629</u>	<u>Manufacture of Other Products of Wood and Articles of Cork, Straw and Plaiting Materials</u>
16291	Manufacture of wooden window, door and other millwork (except prefabricated wooden building structures)
16292	Manufacture of household and kitchen wooden ware (except wooden footwear)
16293	Manufacture of wooden containers
16294	Rattan processing
16299	Manufacture of other products of wood and articles of cork, straw and plaiting materials n.e.c.
17	MANUFACTURE OF PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS
170	MANUFACTURE OF PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS
<u>1701</u>	<u>Manufacture of Pulp, Paper and Paperboard</u>
17010	Manufacture of pulp, paper and paperboard
<u>1702</u>	<u>Manufacture of Corrugated Paper and Paperboard and of Containers of Paper and Paperboard</u>
17021	Manufacture of corrugated paper and paperboard
17022	Manufacture of containers and boxes of paper and paperboard
<u>1709</u>	<u>Manufacture of Other Articles of Paper and Paperboard</u>
17091	Manufacture of joss paper and other related ceremonial paper products
17092	Manufacture of sanitary towels, toilet paper, paper towels, disposable diapers and related paper products

Section C: Manufacturing

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
17093	Manufacture of paper cups, plates and utensils
17094	Manufacture of unprinted cards, envelopes and stationery
17099	Manufacture of other articles of paper and paperboard n.e.c.
18	PRINTING AND REPRODUCTION OF RECORDED MEDIA
181	PRINTING AND SERVICE ACTIVITIES RELATED TO PRINTING
<u>1811</u>	<u>Printing</u>
18111	Printing of periodicals, books and magazines
18112	Commercial printing
18113	Silk screen/metal printing
<u>1812</u>	<u>Service Activities Related to Printing</u>
18121	Bookbinding
18122	Colour separation
18129	Service activities related to printing n.e.c.
182	REPRODUCTION OF RECORDED MEDIA
<u>1820</u>	<u>Reproduction of Recorded Media</u>
18200	Reproduction of recorded media/phonograph records/magnetic tapes/compact discs/non-customised software
19	MANUFACTURE OF COKE AND REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
191	MANUFACTURE OF COKE OVEN PRODUCTS
<u>1910</u>	<u>Manufacture of Coke Oven Products</u>
19100	Manufacture of coke oven products
192	MANUFACTURE OF REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
<u>1920</u>	<u>Manufacture of Refined Petroleum Products</u>
19201	Petroleum refineries
19202	Manufacture of petroleum lubricating oil
19209	Manufacture of refined petroleum products n.e.c.
20	MANUFACTURE OF CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS
201	MANUFACTURE OF BASIC CHEMICALS, FERTILISERS AND NITROGEN COMPOUNDS, PLASTICS AND SYNTHETIC RUBBER IN PRIMARY FORMS
<u>2011</u>	<u>Manufacture of Basic Chemicals</u>
20111	Manufacture of industrial gases and dry ice

Section C: Manufacturing

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
20112	Manufacture of basic industrial acids and alkalis
20113	Manufacture of basic chemicals (except fertilisers and nitrogen)
20114	Manufacture of solvents
20119	Manufacture of basic chemicals n.e.c.
<u>2012</u>	<u>Manufacture of Fertilisers and Nitrogen Compounds</u>
20120	Manufacture of fertilisers and nitrogen compounds
<u>2013</u>	<u>Manufacture of Petrochemicals; Plastic and Synthetic Rubber in Primary Forms</u>
20131	Manufacture of petrochemical primary products
20132	Manufacture of derivatives and intermediates produced from basic building blocks
20133	Manufacture of synthetic rubber
202	MANUFACTURE OF OTHER CHEMICAL PRODUCTS
<u>2021</u>	<u>Manufacture of Pesticides and Other Agro-Chemical Products</u>
20210	Manufacture of pesticides and other agro-chemical products
<u>2022</u>	<u>Manufacture of Paints, Varnishes and Similar Coatings, Printing Ink and Mastics</u>
20221	Manufacture of paints
20222	Manufacture of varnishes and lacquers
20223	Manufacture of printing ink, prepared pigments and dyes
20229	Manufacture of paints, varnishes and similar coatings, printing ink and mastics n.e.c.
<u>2023</u>	<u>Manufacture of Soap and Detergents, Cleaning and Polishing Preparations, Perfumes and Toilet Preparations</u>
20231	Manufacture of soap, detergents, washing and other cleaning preparations
20232	Manufacture of perfumes and fragrances
20233	Manufacture of cosmetics and toiletries
20234	Manufacture of waxes and polishes and deodorising preparations
<u>2024</u>	<u>Manufacture of Additives</u>
20241	Manufacture of food chemicals and additives
20242	Manufacture of additives for mineral oil
20249	Manufacture of additives n.e.c.
<u>2029</u>	<u>Manufacture of Other Chemical Products n.e.c.</u>
20291	Manufacture of epoxy moulding compounds and phenolic moulding compounds

Section C: Manufacturing

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
20292	Manufacture of ultrapure electronic chemicals, materials and laminates
20293	Manufacture of water treatment, waste treatment and oilfield chemicals
20294	Manufacture of writing and drawing inks
20295	Manufacture of photographic film, paper, plate and chemicals
20296	Manufacture of adhesives and sealants
20297	Manufacture of catalysts and catalyst regeneration
20298	Manufacture of biofuels
20299	Manufacture of other chemical products n.e.c.
203	MANUFACTURE OF MAN-MADE FIBRES
<u>2030</u>	<u>Manufacture of Man-Made Fibres</u>
20300	Manufacture of man-made fibres (except glass)
21	MANUFACTURE OF PHARMACEUTICALS AND BIOLOGICAL PRODUCTS
210	MANUFACTURE OF PHARMACEUTICALS AND BIOLOGICAL PRODUCTS
<u>2101</u>	<u>Manufacture of Pharmaceutical Products</u>
21011	Manufacture of pharmaceutical intermediates and fine chemicals for human use
21012	Manufacture of pharmaceutical products and preparations for human use
21013	Manufacture of pharmaceutical products for veterinary use
<u>2102</u>	<u>Manufacture of Biological Products</u>
21021	Manufacture of vaccines for human use
21022	Manufacture of other biological products and preparations for human use
21023	Manufacture of biological products and preparations for veterinary use
<u>2103</u>	<u>Manufacture of Traditional Chinese Medicine</u>
21030	Manufacture of Traditional Chinese Medicine
22	MANUFACTURE OF RUBBER AND PLASTIC PRODUCTS
221	MANUFACTURE OF RUBBER PRODUCTS
<u>2211</u>	<u>Processing of Natural Rubber and Gums</u>
22111	Processing, grading and packing of rubber; processing of rubber latex
22119	Processing of natural gums n.e.c.
<u>2212</u>	<u>Manufacture of Rubber Tyres and Tubes, Retreading and Rebuilding of Rubber Tyres</u>
22121	Manufacture of tyres and tubes

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
22122	Retreading and vulcanising of tyres
<u>2219</u>	<u>Manufacture of Other Rubber Products (Except Rubber Footwear and Toys)</u>
22191	Manufacture of foam rubber products (except foam rubber mattresses)
22192	Manufacture of rubber automotive parts
22193	Manufacture of industrial and mechanical rubber goods
22194	Manufacture of rubber floorings
22199	Manufacture of other rubber products n.e.c. (except rubber footwear and toys)
222	MANUFACTURE OF PLASTIC PRODUCTS
<u>2221</u>	<u>Manufacture of Plastic Products (Except Plastic Footwear and Toys)</u>
22211	Manufacture of plastic tableware, household and kitchen ware (except disposable utensils)
22212	Manufacture of styrofoam and plastic disposable utensils
22213	Manufacture of plastic sheet, film and articles thereof
22214	Manufacture of plastic bottles, boxes and containers (except for household use)
22215	Manufacture of plastic pipes and tubes
22216	Manufacture of plastic precision engineering parts
22217	Manufacture of PVC files, holders and albums
22218	Manufacture of plastic cable ties
22219	Manufacture of plastic products n.e.c. (except plastic footwear and toys)
<u>2222</u>	<u>Plastic Product Services</u>
22220	Plastic product services
23	MANUFACTURE OF OTHER NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS
231	MANUFACTURE OF GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS
<u>2310</u>	<u>Manufacture of Glass and Glass Products</u>
23100	Manufacture of glass and glass products
239	MANUFACTURE OF OTHER NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS N.E.C.
<u>2391</u>	<u>Manufacture of Clay Products</u>
23910	Manufacture of clay products
<u>2393</u>	<u>Manufacture of Other Porcelain and Ceramic Products</u>
23930	Manufacture of other porcelain and ceramic products
<u>2394</u>	<u>Manufacture of Cement, Lime and Plaster</u>

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SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
23940	Manufacture of cement, lime and plaster
<u>2395</u>	<u>Manufacture of Articles of Concrete, Cement and Plaster</u>
23951	Manufacture of ready-mix concrete
23959	Manufacture of articles of concrete, cement and plaster n.e.c. (except precast concrete components)
<u>2396</u>	<u>Cutting, Shaping and Finishing of Stone</u>
23960	Cutting, shaping and finishing of stone
<u>2399</u>	<u>Manufacture of Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products n.e.c.</u>
23991	Manufacture of fibreglass and fibreglass products
23992	Manufacture of other insulation products
23993	Manufacture of non-structural pre-cast components
23994	Manufacture of asphalt premix
23999	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products n.e.c.
24	MANUFACTURE OF BASIC METALS
241	MANUFACTURE OF BASIC IRON AND STEEL
<u>2410</u>	<u>Manufacture of Basic Iron and Steel</u>
24101	Iron and steel rolling mills
24102	Manufacture of ferrous metal alloys
24109	Manufacture of basic iron and steel n.e.c.
242	MANUFACTURE OF BASIC PRECIOUS AND NON-FERROUS METALS
<u>2420</u>	<u>Manufacture of Basic Precious and Non-Ferrous Metals</u>
24201	Manufacture of non-ferrous metal alloys
24209	Manufacture of basic precious and non-ferrous metals n.e.c.
243	CASTING OF METALS
<u>2431</u>	<u>Casting of Iron and Steel</u>
24310	Iron and steel foundries
<u>2432</u>	<u>Casting of Non-Ferrous Metals</u>
24320	Non-ferrous metal foundries
25	MANUFACTURE OF FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS (EXCEPT MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT)
251	MANUFACTURE OF STRUCTURAL METAL PRODUCTS, TANKS, RESERVOIRS AND STEAM GENERATORS

Section C: Manufacturing

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
<u>2511</u>	<u>Manufacture of Structural Metal Products</u>
25111	Manufacture of metal doors, window and door frames, grilles and gratings
25112	Manufacture of metal strips and slabs
25113	Manufacture of metal pipes and tubes
25114	Manufacture of steel structural component
25119	Manufacture of structural metal products n.e.c.
<u>2512</u>	<u>Manufacture and Repair of Tanks, Reservoirs and Containers of Metal</u>
25120	Manufacture/repair of tanks, reservoirs and containers of metal
<u>2513</u>	<u>Manufacture and Repair of Steam Generators (Except Central Heating Hot Water Boilers)</u>
25131	Manufacture/repair of heating boilers, radiators and correctors
25139	Manufacture/repair of steam generators n.e.c. (except central heating hot water boilers)
252	MANUFACTURE OF WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION
<u>2520</u>	<u>Manufacture and Repair of Weapons and Ammunition</u>
25200	Manufacture/repair of weapons and ammunition
259	MANUFACTURE OF OTHER FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS; METALWORKING SERVICE ACTIVITIES
<u>2591</u>	<u>Forging, Pressing, Stamping and Roll-Forming of Metal; Powder Metallurgy</u>
25911	Iron and steel and non-ferrous forgings
25912	Manufacture of leadframe
25913	Metal stampings (except metal caps)
25919	Pressing and roll-forming of metal and powder metallurgy n.e.c.
<u>2592</u>	<u>Treatment and Coating of Metals</u>
25921	Electroplating and plating of metals and formed products
25922	Polishing of metals and formed products
25923	Rustproofing of metals and formed products
25924	Heat treatment for metals
25929	Metal product services n.e.c.
<u>2593</u>	<u>Manufacture of Cutlery, Hand Tools and General Hardware</u>
25931	Manufacture of table, kitchen and other cutlery
25932	Manufacture of hand and edge tools

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SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
25939	Manufacture of general hardware n.e.c.
<u>2594</u>	<u>Manufacture of Metal Wire and Cable Products</u>
25941	Manufacture of uninsulated wire
25949	Manufacture of metal wire and cable products n.e.c.
<u>2595</u>	<u>Manufacture of Metal Cans, Containers and Related Products</u>
25951	Manufacture of tinplate cans
25952	Manufacture of other tinplate and zinc articles
25959	Manufacture of metal cans, containers and related products n.e.c.
<u>2599</u>	<u>Manufacture of Other Fabricated Metal Products n.e.c.</u>
25991	Manufacture of sanitary ware of enamelled iron and metal and plumbers' ware of brass
25992	Manufacture of plumbing, heating and related products (except electric)
25993	Manufacture of bolts, nuts, rivets, fasteners and screw machine products
25994	Manufacture of pipe fittings
25995	Manufacture of springs
25996	Manufacture of kitchen and household utensils
25997	Manufacture of metal precision components
25998	Slitting, shearing and pasting of metal sheeting
25999	Manufacture of other fabricated metal products n.e.c.
26	MANUFACTURE OF COMPUTER, ELECTRONIC AND OPTICAL PRODUCTS
261	MANUFACTURE OF ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS AND BOARDS
<u>2611</u>	<u>Manufacture of Semiconductor Devices</u>
26111	Manufacture of discrete devices
26112	Semiconductor wafer fabrication
26113	Assembly and testing of semiconductors
26114	Manufacture of solar wafers
26115	Manufacture of solar cells
26119	Manufacture of semiconductor devices n.e.c.
<u>2612</u>	<u>Manufacture of Other Electronic Components and Boards</u>
26121	Manufacture of capacitors
26122	Manufacture of printed circuit boards without electronic parts

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SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
26123	Manufacture of printed circuit boards with electronic parts
26124	Manufacture of piezo-electric devices
26125	Manufacture of electronic display devices (except light emitting diodes)
26126	Manufacture of electronic connectors
26129	Manufacture of other electronic components and boards n.e.c.
262	MANUFACTURE OF COMPUTERS AND PERIPHERAL EQUIPMENT
<u>2620</u>	<u>Manufacture of Computers and Peripheral Equipment</u>
26201	Manufacture of computers and data processing equipment (except computer peripheral equipment)
26202	Manufacture of disk drives
26203	Manufacture of printers
26204	Manufacture of smart cards and related products
26209	Manufacture of computers and peripheral equipment n.e.c.
263	MANUFACTURE OF COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT
<u>2630</u>	<u>Manufacture of Communications Equipment</u>
26301	Manufacture of telecommunications apparatus
26302	Manufacture of networking products
26303	Manufacture of wireless communications equipment
26304	Manufacture of electronic security systems
26309	Manufacture of communications equipment n.e.c.
264	MANUFACTURE OF CONSUMER ELECTRONICS
<u>2640</u>	<u>Manufacture of Consumer Electronics</u>
26400	Manufacture of consumer electronics
265	MANUFACTURE OF MEASURING, TESTING, NAVIGATING AND CONTROL EQUIPMENT; WATCHES AND CLOCKS
<u>2651</u>	<u>Manufacture and Repair of Measuring, Testing, Navigating and Control Equipment</u>
26511	Manufacture/repair of engineering and scientific instruments
26512	Manufacture/repair of measuring devices
26513	Manufacture/repair of process control equipment and related products
<u>2652</u>	<u>Manufacture of Watches and Clocks</u>
26520	Manufacture of watches and clocks

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
266	MANUFACTURE OF IRRADIATION, ELECTROMEDICAL AND ELECTROTHERAPEUTIC EQUIPMENT
<u>2660</u>	<u>Manufacture and Repair of Irradiation, Electromedical and Electrotherapeutic Equipment</u>
26601	Manufacture/repair of electrotherapeutic devices
26602	Manufacture/repair of irradiation and electromedical equipment and instruments
267	MANUFACTURE OF OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS AND PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT
<u>2670</u>	<u>Manufacture of Optical Instruments and Photographic Equipment</u>
26701	Manufacture of photographic equipment and parts
26709	Manufacture of optical instruments and photographic equipment n.e.c.
268	MANUFACTURE OF MAGNETIC AND OPTICAL MEDIA
<u>2680</u>	<u>Manufacture of Magnetic and Optical Media</u>
26801	Manufacture of disk media
26802	Manufacture of blank magnetic tapes, diskettes, Blu-ray technology discs, CDs, DVDs and VCDs
27	MANUFACTURE OF ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT
271	MANUFACTURE OF ELECTRIC MOTORS, GENERATORS, TRANSFORMERS, ELECTRICITY DISTRIBUTION AND CONTROL APPARATUS
<u>2710</u>	<u>Manufacture and Repair of Electric Motors, Generators, Transformers, Electricity Distribution and Control Apparatus</u>
27101	Manufacture/repair of electric motors
27102	Manufacture/repair of electric generators
27103	Manufacture/repair of transformers
27104	Manufacture/repair of switchgear and switchboard apparatus
27109	Manufacture/repair of electric motors, generators, transformers and electricity distribution and control apparatus n.e.c.
272	MANUFACTURE OF BATTERIES AND ACCUMULATORS
<u>2720</u>	<u>Manufacture of Batteries and Accumulators</u>
27201	Manufacture of primary batteries
27202	Manufacture of secondary batteries
273	MANUFACTURE OF WIRING AND WIRING DEVICES
<u>2732</u>	<u>Manufacture of Electronic and Electric Wires and Cables</u>
27321	Manufacture of telecommunications cables and wires
27322	Manufacture of electric power cables and wires

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SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
27323	Manufacture of wire and cable assemblies and harnesses
27329	Manufacture of electronic and electric wires and cables n.e.c.
<u>2733</u>	<u>Manufacture and Repair of Wiring Devices</u>
27330	Manufacture/repair of wiring devices
274	MANUFACTURE OF ELECTRIC LIGHTING EQUIPMENT
<u>2740</u>	<u>Manufacture and Repair of Electric Lighting Equipment</u>
27400	Manufacture/repair of electric lamps and lighting equipment
275	MANUFACTURE OF DOMESTIC APPLIANCES
<u>2750</u>	<u>Manufacture of Domestic Appliances</u>
27501	Manufacture of electrical household appliances
27509	Manufacture of domestic appliances n.e.c.
279	MANUFACTURE OF OTHER ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT
<u>2790</u>	<u>Manufacture of Other Electrical Equipment</u>
27900	Manufacture of other electrical equipment, apparatus, appliances and supplies
28	MANUFACTURE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT
281	MANUFACTURE OF GENERAL PURPOSE MACHINERY
<u>2811</u>	<u>Manufacture and Repair of Engines and Turbines (Except Aircraft, Vehicle and Cycle Engines)</u>
28111	Manufacture/repair of engines and turbines (except aircraft, vehicle, cycle and marine engines)
28112	Manufacture/repair of marine engine
<u>2812</u>	<u>Manufacture and Repair of Pumps, Compressors, Taps and Valves</u>
28121	Manufacture/repair of pumps
28122	Manufacture/repair of taps, cocks and valves
28129	Manufacture/repair of pumps, compressors, taps and valves n.e.c.
<u>2814</u>	<u>Manufacture of Bearings, Gears, Gearing and Driving Elements</u>
28141	Manufacture of bearings
28142	Manufacture/repair of gears, gearing and driving elements
<u>2815</u>	<u>Manufacture and Repair of Ovens, Furnaces and Furnace Burners</u>
28150	Manufacture/repair of ovens, furnaces and furnace burners
<u>2816</u>	<u>Manufacture and Repair of Lifting and Handling Equipment</u>

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SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
28161	Manufacture/repair of lifting and hoisting machinery (except electrical)
28162	Manufacture/repair of lifts and escalators
28169	Manufacture/repair of lifting and handling equipment n.e.c.
<u>2817</u>	<u>Manufacture and Repair of Office Machinery and Equipment (except Computers and Peripheral Equipment)</u>
28171	Manufacture of office machinery and equipment (except computers and peripheral equipment)
28172	Repair and maintenance of office machinery and equipment
<u>2818</u>	<u>Manufacture and Repair of Robots</u>
28181	Manufacture/repair of industrial robots
28182	Manufacture/repair of service robots
28189	Manufacture/repair of robots n.e.c.
<u>2819</u>	<u>Manufacture and Repair of Other General Purpose Machinery</u>
28191	Manufacture/repair of refrigerating, air-conditioning and ventilating machinery and equipment (except household refrigerators)
28192	Manufacture/repair of separation/mixing equipment
28193	Manufacture/repair of solar modules and panels
28194	Manufacture/repair of welding and soldering equipment
28195	Manufacture/repair of packaging machinery
28199	Manufacture/repair of other general purpose machinery and equipment n.e.c. (except electrical and electronic)
282	MANUFACTURE OF SPECIAL PURPOSE MACHINERY
<u>2821</u>	<u>Manufacture and Repair of Agricultural and Forestry Machinery</u>
28210	Manufacture/repair of agricultural and forestry machinery
<u>2822</u>	<u>Manufacture and Repair of Metal-Forming Machinery and Machine Tools</u>
28221	Manufacture/repair of machinery and machine-tools - metal cutting types
28222	Manufacture/repair of machinery and machine-tools - metal forming types
28223	Manufacture/repair of dies, moulds, tools, jigs and fixtures
28224	Manufacture/repair of machine tool accessories
28229	Manufacture/repair of metal-forming machinery and machine tools n.e.c.
<u>2824</u>	<u>Manufacture and Repair of Machinery for Mining, Quarrying and Construction</u>
28241	Manufacture/repair of oil rigs
28242	Manufacture/repair of other oilfield and gasfield machinery and equipment

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SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
28243	Manufacture/repair of construction machinery and parts
28249	Manufacture/repair of machinery for mining, quarrying and construction n.e.c.
<u>2825</u>	<u>Manufacture and Repair of Machinery for Food, Beverage and Tobacco Processing</u>
28251	Manufacture/repair of machinery for food products processing
28252	Manufacture/repair of machinery for beverage production
28253	Manufacture/repair of machinery for tobacco processing
<u>2826</u>	<u>Manufacture and Repair of Machinery for Textile, Apparel and Leather Production</u>
28260	Manufacture/repair of machinery for textile, apparel and leather production
<u>2827</u>	<u>Manufacture and Repair of Semiconductor Related Equipment</u>
28271	Manufacture of probe cards
28272	Manufacture of bonding tools
28273	Manufacture/repair of semiconductor assembly and testing equipment
28274	Manufacture/repair of semiconductor foundry equipment
<u>2829</u>	<u>Manufacture and Repair of Other Special Purpose Machinery</u>
28291	Manufacture/repair of water/waste water treatment equipment
28292	Manufacture/repair of plastic processing machinery
28293	Manufacture/repair of additive manufacturing (AM) equipment
28299	Manufacture/repair of other special purpose machinery n.e.c.
283	INSTALLATION OF INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT
<u>2830</u>	<u>Installation of Industrial Machinery and Equipment</u>
28300	Installation of industrial machinery and equipment, mechanical engineering works
29	MANUFACTURE OF MOTOR VEHICLES, TRAILERS AND SEMI-TRAILERS
291	MANUFACTURE OF MOTOR VEHICLES, TRAILERS AND SEMI-TRAILERS
<u>2910</u>	<u>Manufacture of Motor Vehicles</u>
29100	Manufacture and assembly of motor vehicles (except motorcycles and scooters)
292	MANUFACTURE OF MOTOR VEHICLE BODIES (COACHWORK), TRAILERS AND SEMI-TRAILERS
<u>2920</u>	<u>Manufacture of Motor Vehicle Bodies (Coachwork), Trailers and Semi-Trailers</u>
29200	Manufacture of motor vehicle bodies (coachwork), trailers and semi-trailers
293	MANUFACTURE OF PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR MOTOR VEHICLES
<u>2930</u>	<u>Manufacture of Parts and Accessories for Motor Vehicles</u>

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SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
29300	Manufacture of parts and accessories for motor vehicles
30	MANUFACTURE OF OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT
301	BUILDING AND REPAIRING OF SHIPS AND BOATS
<u>3011</u>	<u>Building and Repairing of Ships and Floating Structures</u>
30110	Building and repairing of ships, tankers, off-shore structures and other ocean-going vessels
<u>3012</u>	<u>Building of Pleasure Boats and Sporting Boats</u>
30120	Building and repair of pleasure crafts, lighters and boats
302	MANUFACTURE OF RAILWAY LOCOMOTIVES AND ROLLING STOCK
<u>3020</u>	<u>Manufacture of Railway Locomotives and Rolling Stock</u>
30200	Manufacture/repair of railway and tramway locomotives and rolling stock
303	MANUFACTURE OF AIR AND SPACECRAFT AND RELATED MACHINERY
<u>3030</u>	<u>Manufacture of Air and Spacecraft and Related Machinery</u>
30301	Manufacture and assembly of aircraft and spacecraft
30302	Repair and servicing of aircraft and spacecraft
304	MANUFACTURE OF MILITARY FIGHTING VEHICLES
<u>3040</u>	<u>Manufacture of Military Fighting Vehicles</u>
30400	Manufacture/repair of military fighting vehicles
309	MANUFACTURE OF OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT N.E.C.
<u>3091</u>	<u>Manufacture of Motorcycles</u>
30910	Manufacture and assembly of motorcycles and scooters
<u>3092</u>	<u>Manufacture of Bicycles and Invalid Carriages</u>
30920	Manufacture and assembly of bicycles, tricycles, trishaws and invalid carriages
<u>3099</u>	<u>Manufacture of Other Transport Equipment n.e.c.</u>
30990	Manufacture/repair of other transport equipment n.e.c.
31	MANUFACTURE OF FURNITURE
310	MANUFACTURE OF FURNITURE
<u>3100</u>	<u>Manufacture of Furniture</u>
31001	Manufacture of furniture and fixtures of wood
31002	Manufacture of furniture of rattan and cane
31003	Manufacture of furniture and fixtures primarily of metal

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SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
31004	Manufacture of furniture of other materials (except primarily of stone, ceramic or concrete)
31005	Manufacture of window and door screens and shades
31006	Manufacture of mattresses
31009	Manufacture of furniture n.e.c.
32	OTHER MANUFACTURING
321	MANUFACTURE OF JEWELLERY, BIJOUTERIE AND RELATED ARTICLES
<u>3211</u>	<u>Manufacture of Jewellery and Related Articles</u>
32111	Manufacture of jewellery (except costume jewellery)
32119	Manufacture of jewellery and related articles n.e.c. (except costume jewellery)
<u>3212</u>	<u>Manufacture of Costume Jewellery and Related Articles</u>
32120	Manufacture of costume jewellery and related articles
322	MANUFACTURE OF MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS
<u>3220</u>	<u>Manufacture of Musical Instruments</u>
32200	Manufacture of musical instruments
323	MANUFACTURE OF SPORTS GOODS
<u>3230</u>	<u>Manufacture of Sports Goods</u>
32300	Manufacture of sporting and athletic goods
324	MANUFACTURE OF GAMES AND TOYS
<u>3240</u>	<u>Manufacture of Games and Toys</u>
32400	Manufacture of games and toys
325	MANUFACTURE OF MEDICAL AND DENTAL INSTRUMENTS AND SUPPLIES
<u>3250</u>	<u>Manufacture of Medical and Dental Instruments and Supplies</u>
32501	Manufacture of medical research and clinical diagnostic instruments and supplies
32502	Manufacture of medical disposables and surgical supplies
32503	Manufacture of implantables and artificial limbs
32504	Manufacture of ophthalmic goods
32509	Manufacture of medical and dental instruments and supplies n.e.c.
329	OTHER MANUFACTURING N.E.C.
<u>3290</u>	<u>Other Manufacturing n.e.c.</u>
32901	Manufacture of signs and advertising displays

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SSIC 2025

SSIC 2025 Title

32909	Other manufacturing industries n.e.c.
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Section D: Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air-Conditioning Supply

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
D	ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND AIR-CONDITIONING SUPPLY
35	ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND AIR-CONDITIONING SUPPLY
351	ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION, TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION
<u>3510</u>	<u>Electric Power Generation, Transmission and Distribution</u>
35101	Generation of electricity from non-renewable sources
35102	Generation of electricity from renewable sources
35103	Transmission, distribution and sale of electricity
352	MANUFACTURE OF GAS; DISTRIBUTION OF GASEOUS FUELS THROUGH MAINS
<u>3520</u>	<u>Manufacture of Gas; Distribution of Gaseous Fuels Through Mains</u>
35200	Manufacture of gas; distribution of gaseous fuels through mains; processing of natural gas
353	SUPPLY OF AIR OR WATER FOR COOLING OR HEATING PURPOSES
<u>3530</u>	<u>Supply of Air or Water for Cooling or Heating Purposes</u>
35300	Supply of air or water for cooling or heating purposes
354	ACTIVITIES OF BROKERS AND AGENTS FOR ELECTRIC POWER AND NATURAL GAS
<u>3540</u>	<u>Activities of Brokers and Agents for Electric Power and Natural Gas</u>
35400	Activities of brokers and agents for electric power and natural gas

Section E: Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
E	WATER SUPPLY; SEWERAGE, WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION ACTIVITIES
36	WATER COLLECTION, TREATMENT AND SUPPLY
360	WATER COLLECTION, TREATMENT AND SUPPLY
<u>3600</u>	<u>Water Collection, Treatment and Supply</u>
36000	Collection, purification and distribution of water
37	SEWERAGE
370	SEWERAGE
<u>3700</u>	<u>Sewerage</u>
37000	Operation of sewer systems
38	WASTE COLLECTION, TREATMENT AND DISPOSAL ACTIVITIES; MATERIALS RECOVERY
381	WASTE COLLECTION
<u>3810</u>	<u>Collection of Waste</u>
38100	Collection of waste
382	WASTE TREATMENT AND DISPOSAL
<u>3820</u>	<u>Treatment and Disposal of Waste</u>
38200	Treatment and disposal of waste
383	MATERIALS RECOVERY
<u>3830</u>	<u>Materials Recovery</u>
38301	Recycling of metal waste and scrap
38309	Recycling of non-metal waste n.e.c.
39	OTHER WASTE MANAGEMENT SERVICE ACTIVITIES
390	Other Waste Management Service Activities
<u>3900</u>	<u>Other Waste Management Service Activities</u>
39000	Carbon capture activities

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
F	CONSTRUCTION
41	CONSTRUCTION OF BUILDINGS
410	CONSTRUCTION OF BUILDINGS
<u>4100</u>	<u>Construction of Buildings</u>
41001	General contractors for building construction and major upgrading works
41002	Structural repair contractors
41009	Construction of buildings n.e.c.
42	CIVIL ENGINEERING
421	CIVIL ENGINEERING GENERAL CONTRACTORS
<u>4210</u>	<u>Civil Engineering General Contractors</u>
42100	Civil engineering general contractors
422	CONSTRUCTION OF ROADS AND RAILWAYS
<u>4220</u>	<u>Construction of Roads and Railways</u>
42200	Road, railway and associated viaduct, bridge and tunnel construction
423	CONSTRUCTION OF UTILITY PROJECTS
<u>4230</u>	<u>Construction of Utility Projects</u>
42301	Water and gas pipe-line and sewer construction
42302	Communications and power line construction
429	CONSTRUCTION OF OTHER CIVIL ENGINEERING PROJECTS
<u>4290</u>	<u>Construction of Other Civil Engineering Projects</u>
42901	Land reclamation works
42902	Dam and drainage construction
42903	Marine construction
42909	Construction of other civil engineering projects n.e.c.
43	SPECIALISED CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES
431	DEMOLITION AND SITE PREPARATION
<u>4311</u>	<u>Demolition</u>
43110	Wrecking and demolition works
<u>4312</u>	<u>Site Preparation</u>
43121	Soil investigation, treatment and stabilisation

Section F: Construction

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
43122	Excavation and earthmoving works
43129	Site preparation n.e.c.
432	ELECTRICITY, PLUMBING AND CONSTRUCTION INSTALLATION ACTIVITIES
<u>4321</u>	<u>Electrical Installation</u>
43210	Electrical works
<u>4322</u>	<u>Plumbing, Heat and Air-Conditioning Installation</u>
43220	Installation of plumbing, heating (non-electric) and air-conditioning systems
<u>4329</u>	<u>Other Construction Installation</u>
43291	Installation and erection of building equipment
43292	Installation of building automated systems for remote monitoring
43293	Installation of awning and window shades
43294	Installation of thermal and sound insulation
43295	Signcraft installation
43299	Other construction installation n.e.c.
433	BUILDING COMPLETION AND FINISHING
<u>4330</u>	<u>Building Completion and Finishing</u>
43301	Renovation contractors
43302	Tile setting and plastering
43303	Joinery and other woodworks
43304	Painting and decorating
43305	Glass and glazing works; mirror and shower screen installation
43306	Curtain walling/cladding works
43307	Installation of doors, gates, grilles and windows
43309	Building completion and finishing n.e.c.
439	OTHER SPECIALISED CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES
<u>4390</u>	<u>Other Specialised Construction Activities</u>
43901	Foundation works; micropiling, conventional piling and underpinning
43902	Brick laying, stone setting and cement works
43903	Roofing works; timber carcassing
43904	Production of pre-cast components

Section F: Construction

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
43905	Scaffolding works
43906	Sandblasting/shotblasting works (except ships)
43907	Production of Prefabricated Prefinished Volumetric Construction (PPVC) modules
43909	Other specialised construction activities n.e.c.

Section G: Wholesale and Retail Trade

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
G	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE
46	WHOLESALE TRADE
461	WHOLESALE ON A FEE OR COMMISSION BASIS
<u>4610</u>	<u>Wholesale on a Fee or Commission Basis</u>
46100	Wholesale on a fee or commission basis
462	WHOLESALE OF AGRICULTURAL RAW MATERIALS AND LIVE ANIMALS
<u>4621</u>	<u>Wholesale of Agricultural Raw Materials and Live Animals (Except Tropical Produce)</u>
46211	Wholesale of cut flowers and plants
46212	Wholesale of aquarium fishes and related accessories/products
46213	Wholesale of pet birds and animals and related accessories/products
46219	Wholesale of agricultural raw materials and live animals n.e.c. (except tropical produce)
<u>4622</u>	<u>Wholesale of Tropical Produce</u>
46221	Wholesale of rubber
46222	Wholesale of pepper and other spices
46223	Wholesale of coffee, cocoa and tea
46224	Wholesale of coconut
46225	Wholesale of palm oil
46229	Wholesale of tropical produce n.e.c.
463	WHOLESALE OF FOOD, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO
<u>4630</u>	<u>Wholesale of Food, Beverages and Tobacco</u>
46301	Wholesale of fruits and vegetables
46302	Wholesale of livestock, meat, poultry, eggs and seafood
46303	Wholesale of a general line of groceries
46304	Wholesale of confectionery and bakery products
46305	Wholesale of ice-cream
46306	Wholesale of health supplements
46307	Wholesale of liquor, soft drinks and beverages
46308	Wholesale of tobacco products
46309	Wholesale of food, beverages and tobacco n.e.c.

Section G: Wholesale and Retail Trade

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
464	WHOLESALE OF HOUSEHOLD GOODS
<u>4641</u>	<u>Wholesale of Textiles, Clothing, Footwear and Leather Goods</u>
46411	Wholesale of textiles and leathers
46412	Wholesale of adults' clothing
46413	Wholesale of children and infants' clothing
46414	Wholesale of footwear
46415	Wholesale of bags, luggage and travel accessories
46416	Wholesale of sewing and clothing accessories
<u>4642</u>	<u>Wholesale of Personal Effects</u>
46421	Wholesale of jewellery made from precious metals and stones
46422	Wholesale of costume jewellery
46423	Wholesale of watches and clocks
46424	Wholesale of personal care products
46429	Wholesale of personal effects n.e.c.
<u>4643</u>	<u>Wholesale of Furniture, Home Furnishings and Other Household Equipment</u>
46431	Wholesale of furniture
46432	Wholesale of furnishings
46433	Wholesale of lighting and lighting accessories
46434	Wholesale of crockery, cutlery and kitchen utensils
46435	Wholesale of household electrical appliances and equipment
46436	Wholesale of audio and video equipment (except electrical and electronic components)
46439	Wholesale of furniture, home furnishings and other household equipment n.e.c.
<u>4644</u>	<u>Wholesale of Sporting and Other Recreational Goods</u>
46441	Wholesale of sporting goods and equipment
46442	Wholesale of music and video recordings
46443	Wholesale of toys and games
46444	Wholesale of computer games
46445	Wholesale of musical instruments and scores
46449	Wholesale of sporting and other recreational goods n.e.c.
<u>4645</u>	<u>Wholesale of Handicrafts and Fancy Goods</u>

Section G: Wholesale and Retail Trade

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
46451	Wholesale of antiques and works of art
46452	Wholesale of handicrafts and gifts
46453	Wholesale of artificial flowers and plants
46459	Wholesale of handicrafts and fancy goods n.e.c.
<u>4646</u>	<u>Wholesale of Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products</u>
46461	Wholesale of medicinal and pharmaceutical products (Western)
46462	Wholesale of medicine and herbs (except Western)
<u>4647</u>	<u>Wholesale of Paper, Paper-Related Products, Stationery, Cellophane Products and Packaging Materials</u>
46471	Wholesale of paper and paper products
46472	Wholesale of packaging materials
46473	Wholesale of stationery
46474	Wholesale of books and magazines
46479	Wholesale of paper, paper-related products, stationery, cellophane products and packaging materials n.e.c.
<u>4649</u>	<u>Wholesale of Other Household Goods</u>
46491	Wholesale of optical equipment and supplies (except binoculars)
46492	Wholesale of photographic equipment and supplies
46499	Wholesale of other household goods n.e.c.
465	WHOLESALE OF MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES
<u>4651</u>	<u>Wholesale of Computers, Computer Peripheral Equipment and Software</u>
46511	Wholesale of computer hardware and peripheral equipment (except cybersecurity related hardware and peripheral equipment)
46512	Wholesale of computer software (except games and cybersecurity software)
46513	Wholesale of computer accessories
46514	Wholesale of cybersecurity software, hardware and peripheral equipment
<u>4652</u>	<u>Wholesale of Electronic and Telecommunications Equipment and Parts</u>
46521	Wholesale of telecommunications equipment (except handphones)
46522	Wholesale of electronic components
46523	Wholesale of handphones and related telecommunications and peripheral equipment
<u>4653</u>	<u>Wholesale of Agricultural Machinery, Equipment and Supplies</u>
46530	Wholesale of agricultural machinery, equipment and supplies

Section G: Wholesale and Retail Trade

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
<u>4654</u>	<u>Wholesale of Industrial, Construction and Related Machinery and Equipment</u>
46541	Wholesale of industrial machinery and equipment
46542	Wholesale of construction equipment
46543	Wholesale of lifts, escalators and industrial and office air-conditioning equipment
46544	Wholesale of electrical and wiring accessories
46549	Wholesale of industrial, construction and related machinery and equipment n.e.c.
<u>4655</u>	<u>Wholesale of Transport Equipment (Except Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles)</u>
46551	Wholesale of marine equipment and accessories
46552	Wholesale of aircraft equipment and supplies
46559	Wholesale of transport equipment n.e.c. (except motor vehicles and motorcycles)
<u>4656</u>	<u>Wholesale of Motor Vehicles, Parts and Accessories</u>
46561	Wholesale of motor vehicles (except motorcycles and scooters)
46562	Wholesale of motorcycles and scooters
46563	Wholesale of parts and accessories for motor vehicles
<u>4659</u>	<u>Wholesale of Other Machinery and Equipment</u>
46591	Wholesale of office machines and equipment
46592	Wholesale of medical, professional, scientific and precision equipment
46593	Wholesale of commercial food service equipment
46594	Wholesale of service establishment equipment and supplies
46595	Wholesale of security and safety equipment
46599	Wholesale of other machinery and equipment n.e.c.
466	OTHER SPECIALISED WHOLESALE
<u>4661</u>	<u>Wholesale of Fuels and Related Products</u>
46610	Wholesale of fuels and related products
<u>4662</u>	<u>Wholesale of Metals and Metal Ores</u>
46620	Wholesale of metals and metal ores (except general hardware)
<u>4663</u>	<u>Wholesale of Construction Materials, Hardware, Plumbing and Heating Equipment and Supplies</u>
46631	Wholesale of logs, sawn timber, plywood and related products
46632	Wholesale of general hardware
46633	Wholesale of structural clay and concrete products

Section G: Wholesale and Retail Trade

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
46634	Wholesale of paints
46635	Wholesale of glass
46639	Wholesale of construction materials, hardware, plumbing and heating equipment and supplies n.e.c.
<u>4664</u>	<u>Wholesale of Chemicals and Chemical Products</u>
46641	Wholesale of basic industrial chemicals (except fertilisers)
46642	Wholesale of chemical fertilisers
46643	Wholesale of petrochemical products
46649	Wholesale of chemicals and chemical products n.e.c.
<u>4665</u>	<u>Wholesale of Other Intermediate Products, Waste and Scrap</u>
46651	Wholesale of scrap, junk and waste dealers
46659	Wholesale of other intermediate products, waste and scrap n.e.c.
<u>4666</u>	<u>Ship Chandlers and Ship Bunkering</u>
46661	Ship chandlers
46662	Ship bunkering
469	NON-SPECIALISED WHOLESALE TRADE
<u>4690</u>	<u>Non-specialised Wholesale Trade</u>
46900	Wholesale trade of a variety of goods without a dominant product
47	RETAIL TRADE
471	RETAIL SALE IN NON-SPECIALISED STORES
<u>4710</u>	<u>Retail Sale in Non-Specialised Stores</u>
47101	Supermarkets and hypermarkets
47102	Mini-marts, convenience stores and provision shops
47103	Department stores
47109	Retail sale in non-specialised stores n.e.c.
472	RETAIL SALE OF FOOD, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO IN SPECIALISED STORES
<u>4721</u>	<u>Retail Sale of Food in Specialised Stores</u>
47211	Retail sale of fruits and vegetables
47212	Retail sale of meat, poultry, eggs and seafood
47213	Retail sale of confectionery and bakery products (not manufactured on site)
47214	Retail sale of health supplements

Section G: Wholesale and Retail Trade

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
47219	Retail sale of food n.e.c.
<u>4722</u>	<u>Retail Sale of Beverages in Specialised Stores</u>
47220	Retail sale of beverages
<u>4723</u>	<u>Retail Sale of Tobacco Products in Specialised Stores</u>
47230	Retail sale of tobacco products
473	RETAIL SALE OF MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS, ACCESSORIES AND AUTOMOTIVE FUEL IN SPECIALISED STORES
<u>4731</u>	<u>Retail Sale of Motor Vehicles, Parts and Accessories in Specialised Stores</u>
47311	Retail sale of motor vehicles (except motorcycles and scooters)
47312	Retail sale of motorcycles and scooters
47313	Retail sale of tyres and batteries for motor vehicles
47314	Retail sale of parts and accessories for motor vehicles
<u>4732</u>	<u>Retail Sale of Automotive Fuel in Specialised Stores</u>
47320	Retail sale of automotive fuel
474	RETAIL SALE OF INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT IN SPECIALISED STORES
<u>4741</u>	<u>Retail Sale of Computers, Peripheral Equipment, Software and Telecommunications Equipment in Specialised Stores</u>
47411	Retail sale of handphones and related telecommunications and peripheral equipment
47412	Retail sale of computer hardware and peripheral equipment, and computer software (except games and cybersecurity hardware and software)
47413	Retail sale of computer games
47414	Retail sale of computer and office equipment consumables
47415	Retail sale of cybersecurity software, hardware and peripheral equipment
475	RETAIL SALE OF OTHER HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT IN SPECIALISED STORES
<u>4751</u>	<u>Retail Sale of Textiles in Specialised Stores</u>
47510	Retail sale of textiles
<u>4752</u>	<u>Retail Sale of Hardware, Paint and Glass in Specialised Stores</u>
47521	Retail sale of paints
47522	Retail sale of hardware
47529	Retail sale of hardware, paint and glass n.e.c.
<u>4753</u>	<u>Retail Sale of Electrical Household Appliances, Furniture, Lighting Equipment and Other Household Articles in Specialised Stores</u>

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SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
47531	Retail sale of furniture
47532	Retail sale of furnishings
47533	Retail sale of lighting and lighting accessories
47534	Retail sale of crockery, cutlery and kitchen utensils
47535	Retail sale of household electrical appliances and equipment
47536	Retail sale of security and safety equipment
47539	Retail sale of electrical household appliances, furniture, lighting equipment and other household articles n.e.c.
476	RETAIL SALE OF CULTURAL AND RECREATION GOODS IN SPECIALISED STORES
<u>4761</u>	<u>Retail Sale of Books, Newspapers and Stationery in Specialised Stores</u>
47610	Retail sale of books, newspapers and stationery
<u>4762</u>	<u>Retail Sale of Music and Video Recordings in Specialised Stores</u>
47620	Retail sale of music and video recordings
<u>4763</u>	<u>Retail Sale of Sporting Equipment in Specialised Stores</u>
47630	Retail sale of sports apparel and equipment
<u>4764</u>	<u>Retail Sale of Games and Toys in Specialised Stores</u>
47640	Retail sale of games and toys
<u>4765</u>	<u>Retail sale of Musical Instruments and Scores in Specialised Stores</u>
47650	Retail sale of musical instruments and scores
477	RETAIL SALE OF OTHER GOODS IN SPECIALISED STORES
<u>4771</u>	<u>Retail Sale of Clothing, Footwear and Leather Articles in Specialised Stores</u>
47711	Retail sale of clothing for adults
47712	Retail sale of children and infants' clothing
47713	Retail sale of footwear
47714	Retail sale of bags, luggage and travel accessories
47715	Retail sale of sewing and clothing accessories
47719	Retail sale of clothing, footwear and leather articles n.e.c.
<u>4772</u>	<u>Retail Sale of Pharmaceutical and Medical Goods, Cosmetics and Toilet Articles in Specialised Stores</u>
47721	Retail sale of personal care products
47722	Pharmacies and drug stores (Western)

Section G: Wholesale and Retail Trade

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
47723	Chinese medicine shops
47729	Retail sale of pharmaceutical and medical goods n.e.c.
<u>4773</u>	<u>Retail Sale of Personal Effects in Specialised Stores</u>
47731	Retail sale of jewellery made from precious metals and stones
47732	Retail sale of costume jewellery
47733	Retail sale of watches and clocks
47739	Retail sale of personal effects n.e.c.
<u>4774</u>	<u>Retail Sale of Handicrafts and Fancy Goods, Flowers, Plants and Pet Animals in Specialised Stores</u>
47741	Retail sale of antiques and works of art
47742	Retail sale of handicrafts, collectibles and gifts
47743	Retail sale of cut flowers
47744	Retail sale of artificial flowers and plants
47745	Retail sale of aquarium fishes and related accessories/products
47746	Retail sale of pet birds and animals and related accessories/products
47749	Retail sale of handicrafts and fancy goods, flowers, plants and pet animals n.e.c.
<u>4775</u>	<u>Retail Sale of Optical and Photographic Goods in Specialised Stores</u>
47751	Retail sale of spectacles and other optical goods
47752	Retail sale of cameras and other photographic goods
47759	Retail sale of optical and photographic goods n.e.c.
<u>4776</u>	<u>Retail Sale of Other Goods in Specialised Stores</u>
47761	Retail sale of joss paper and other ceremonial products
47762	Retail sale of liquefied petroleum gas (LPG)
47769	Retail sale of other goods n.e.c.
<u>4777</u>	<u>Retail Sale of Second-Hand Goods in Stores</u>
47770	Retail sale of second-hand goods in stores
478	RETAIL SALE VIA STALLS AND MARKETS
<u>4780</u>	<u>Retail Sale via Stalls and Markets of Uncooked Food and Other Commodities</u>
47801	Stalls selling uncooked food
47802	Stalls selling other goods (except uncooked food)

Section H: Transportation and Storage

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
H	TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE
49	LAND TRANSPORT AND TRANSPORT VIA PIPELINES
491	TRANSPORT VIA RAILWAYS
<u>4910</u>	<u>Passenger and Freight Rail Transport</u>
49101	Railroad services
49102	Mass rapid transit systems
492	OTHER LAND TRANSPORT
<u>4921</u>	<u>Passenger Land Transport</u>
49211	Public bus services (scheduled services)
49212	Chartered bus services
49213	Inter-country bus services
49214	Street-hail and ride-hail service providers
49215	Rental and leasing of cars with driver (except street-hail and ride-hail service providers)
<u>4922</u>	<u>Aerial Cableways</u>
49220	Aerial cableways
<u>4923</u>	<u>Freight Land Transport</u>
49231	Freight transport by road
49232	Moving services
49233	Rental and leasing of freight land transport vehicle with driver
493	TRANSPORT VIA PIPELINES
<u>4930</u>	<u>Transport via Pipelines</u>
49300	Transport via pipelines
50	WATER TRANSPORT
500	WATER TRANSPORT
<u>5001</u>	<u>Passenger Water Transport</u>
50011	International cruise services
50012	Other sight-seeing cruise services
50013	Passenger ferry services
50014	Chartering of ships and boats with crew (passenger)
<u>5002</u>	<u>Freight Water Transport</u>

Section H: Transportation and Storage

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
50021	Shipping companies and chartering of ships/boats with crew (freight)
50022	Operators and charterers of barges, tugboats and bumboats (freight)
50023	Branches of foreign shipping lines
51	AIR TRANSPORT
510	AIR TRANSPORT
<u>5100</u>	<u>Air Transport</u>
51001	Airlines (passenger)
51002	Airlines (freight)
51003	Branches of foreign airlines (passenger)
51004	Branches of foreign airlines (freight)
51005	Aircraft chartering with operator
52	WAREHOUSING AND SUPPORT ACTIVITIES FOR TRANSPORTATION
521	WAREHOUSING AND STORAGE
<u>5210</u>	<u>Warehousing and Storage</u>
52101	General warehousing
52102	Refrigerated warehousing and storage
52103	Storage for dangerous goods
52109	Specialised storage n.e.c.
522	SUPPORT ACTIVITIES FOR TRANSPORTATION
<u>5221</u>	<u>Supporting Services to Land Transport</u>
52211	Carpark management and operation services
52212	Motor vehicle towing services
52219	Supporting services to land transport n.e.c.
<u>5222</u>	<u>Supporting Services to Water Transport</u>
52221	Representative offices of foreign shipping lines
52222	Shipping agencies (freight)
52223	Port operators
52224	Lighterage services
52225	Salvaging of distressed vessels and cargos
52226	Ship management services

Section H: Transportation and Storage

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
52227	Ship brokering services
52229	Supporting services to water transport n.e.c.
<u>5223</u>	<u>Supporting Services to Air Transport</u>
52231	Representative offices of foreign airlines
52232	Airline agencies (freight)
52233	Airport operation services
52234	Airport terminal services
52239	Supporting services to air transport n.e.c.
<u>5224</u>	<u>Cargo Handling</u>
52241	Container depot services
52242	Industrial cargo lifting and moving services (except for use in construction industry)
52243	Stevedoring services
<u>5225</u>	<u>Marine Surveying Services and Classification Societies</u>
52251	Classification societies
52252	Marine surveying services (except classification societies)
<u>5229</u>	<u>Other Transportation Support Activities</u>
52291	Cargo surveying services
52292	Freight transport arrangement
53	POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES
531	POSTAL ACTIVITIES
<u>5310</u>	<u>National Post Activities</u>
53100	National post activities
532	COURIER ACTIVITIES
<u>5320</u>	<u>Courier Activities (Except National Post Activities)</u>
53200	Courier activities (except national post activities)

Section I: Accommodation and Food Service Activities

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
I	ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICE ACTIVITIES
55	ACCOMMODATION
551	SHORT TERM ACCOMMODATION ACTIVITIES
<u>5510</u>	<u>Short Term Accommodation Activities</u>
55101	Hotels
55109	Short term accommodation activities n.e.c.
559	HOSTELS AND DORMITORIES FOR STUDENTS, WORKERS AND OTHER INDIVIDUALS
<u>5590</u>	<u>Hostels and dormitories for students, workers and other individuals</u>
55900	Hostels and dormitories for students, workers and other individuals
56	FOOD AND BEVERAGE SERVICE ACTIVITIES
561	RESTAURANTS, CAFES, FOOD COURTS, FOOD KIOSKS AND BARS
<u>5611</u>	<u>Restaurants and Cafes</u>
56111	Restaurants
56112	Cafes
<u>5612</u>	<u>Fast Food Outlets, Food Courts and Food Kiosks</u>
56121	Fast food outlets
56122	Operators of food courts, hawker centres, coffee shops and canteens (with mainly food and beverage income)
56123	Food and drinks kiosks mainly for takeaway and delivery
<u>5613</u>	<u>Pubs</u>
56130	Pubs
<u>5614</u>	<u>Stalls Selling Cooked Food and Prepared Drinks</u>
56140	Stalls selling cooked food and prepared drinks
562	FOOD CATERERS
<u>5620</u>	<u>Food Caterers</u>
56200	Food caterers

Section J: Publishing, Broadcasting, and Content Production and Distribution Activities

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
J	PUBLISHING, BROADCASTING, AND CONTENT PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION ACTIVITIES
58	PUBLISHING ACTIVITIES
581	PUBLISHING OF BOOKS, PERIODICALS AND OTHER PUBLISHING ACTIVITIES
<u>5811</u>	<u>Book Publishing</u>
58110	Publishing of books, brochures, musical books and other publications
<u>5812</u>	<u>Publishing of Directories and Mailing Lists</u>
58120	Publishing of directories and mailing lists
<u>5813</u>	<u>Publishing of News, Journals and Periodicals</u>
58131	Publishing of news
58132	Publishing of journals, periodicals and magazines
<u>5819</u>	<u>Other Publishing Activities</u>
58190	Other publishing activities
582	SOFTWARE PUBLISHING
<u>5820</u>	<u>Software Publishing</u>
58201	Publishing of games software/applications
58202	Publishing of software/applications (non-games)
59	MOVIE, VIDEO, TELEVISION AND OTHER PROGRAMME PRODUCTION, SOUND RECORDING AND MUSIC PUBLISHING ACTIVITIES
591	MOVIE, VIDEO, TELEVISION AND OTHER PROGRAMME PRODUCTION ACTIVITIES
<u>5911</u>	<u>Movie, Video, Television and Other Programme Production Activities</u>
59111	Movie production
59112	Production of advertisements, corporate videos and event videos
59113	Production of dramas, variety shows and documentaries
59114	Animation production
59119	Movie, video, television and other programme production activities n.e.c.
<u>5912</u>	<u>Movie, Video, Television and Other Programme Post-Production Activities</u>
59120	Movie, video, television and other programme post-production activities
<u>5913</u>	<u>Movie, Video, Television and Other Programme Distribution Activities</u>
59131	Movie distribution
59132	Distribution of television programmes

Section J: Publishing, Broadcasting, and Content Production and Distribution Activities

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
59139	Movie, video, television and other programme distribution activities n.e.c.
<u>5914</u>	<u>Movie Projection Activities</u>
59140	Movie projection activities
592	SOUND RECORDING AND MUSIC PUBLISHING ACTIVITIES
<u>5920</u>	<u>Sound Recording and Music Publishing Activities</u>
59201	Sound recording production
59202	Music publishing and distribution activities
60	PROGRAMMING, BROADCASTING, NEWS AGENCY AND OTHER CONTENT DISTRIBUTION ACTIVITIES
601	RADIO PROGRAMME PRODUCTION AND BROADCASTING
<u>6010</u>	<u>Radio Programme Production and Broadcasting</u>
60100	Radio programme production and broadcasting
602	TELEVISION PROGRAMMING AND BROADCASTING
<u>6020</u>	<u>Television Programming and Broadcasting</u>
60200	Television programming and broadcasting
603	NEWS AGENCY AND OTHER CONTENT DISTRIBUTION ACTIVITIES
<u>6030</u>	<u>News Agency and Other Content Distribution Activities</u>
60301	News agency activities
60302	Operation of social network sites and other content distribution activities (except publishing)

Section K: Telecommunications, Computer Programming, Consultancy, Computing Infrastructure, and Other Information Service Activities

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
K	TELECOMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTER PROGRAMMING, CONSULTANCY, COMPUTING INFRASTRUCTURE, AND OTHER INFORMATION SERVICE ACTIVITIES
61	TELECOMMUNICATIONS
610	TELECOMMUNICATIONS
<u>6101</u>	<u>Telecommunications Network Operation</u>
61010	Telecommunications network operation
<u>6102</u>	<u>Telecommunications resellers</u>
61020	Telecommunications resellers/third party telecommunications providers
<u>6109</u>	<u>Other Telecommunications Activities</u>
61090	Other telecommunication services
62	COMPUTER PROGRAMMING, INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY CONSULTANCY AND RELATED ACTIVITIES
620	COMPUTER PROGRAMMING, INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY CONSULTANCY AND RELATED ACTIVITIES
<u>6201</u>	<u>Computer Programming Activities</u>
62011	Development of software and applications (except games and cybersecurity)
62012	Development of computer games
62013	Development of software for cybersecurity
<u>6202</u>	<u>Information Technology Consultancy and Computer Facilities Management Activities</u>
62021	Information technology consultancy (except cybersecurity)
62022	Information technology cybersecurity consultancy
62023	Computer facilities management activities
<u>6209</u>	<u>Other Information Technology and Computer Service Activities</u>
62090	Other information technology and computer service activities
63	INFORMATION SERVICE ACTIVITIES AND ONLINE MARKETPLACES
631	DATA ANALYTICS, PROCESSING, HOSTING AND RELATED ACTIVITIES
<u>6311</u>	<u>Data Analytics Processing, Hosting and Related Activities</u>
63111	Data centres
63112	Hosting services by non-data centres
63119	Data analytics processing, hosting and related activities n.e.c.

Section K: Telecommunications, Computer Programming, Consultancy, Computing Infrastructure, and Other Information Service Activities

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
632	ONLINE MARKETPLACES OPERATING ON A FEE OR COMMISSION BASIS
<u>6320</u>	<u>Online Marketplaces Operating on a Fee or Commission Basis</u>
63201	Online marketplaces operating on a fee or commission basis for goods and food sold by third-party; Online marketplaces operating on a fee or commission basis for food delivery services
63202	Online marketplaces operating on a fee or commission basis for health services provided by third-party
63203	Online marketplaces operating on a fee or commission basis for education services provided by third-party
63204	Online marketplaces operating on a fee or commission basis for travel and accommodation services provided by third-party
63205	Online marketplaces operating on a fee or commission basis for real estate services provided by third-party
63209	Online marketplaces operating on a fee or commission basis for other services provided by third-party
639	OTHER INFORMATION SERVICE ACTIVITIES
<u>6390</u>	<u>Internet Search Engines and Other Information Service Activities</u>
63901	Internet search engines
63909	Other information service activities n.e.c.

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
L	FINANCIAL AND INSURANCE ACTIVITIES
64	FINANCIAL SERVICE ACTIVITIES (EXCEPT INSURANCE AND PENSION FUNDING)
641	MONETARY INTERMEDIATION
<u>6411</u>	<u>Central Bank</u>
64110	Central bank
<u>6412</u>	<u>Full Banks</u>
64120	Full banks
<u>6413</u>	<u>Wholesale Banks</u>
64130	Wholesale banks
<u>6414</u>	<u>Merchant Banks</u>
64140	Merchant banks
<u>6415</u>	<u>Finance Companies</u>
64150	Finance companies (with deposit taking functions)
642	ACTIVITIES OF HOLDING COMPANIES
<u>6420</u>	<u>Activities of Holding Companies</u>
64201	Holding companies of firms engaged in financial and insurance activities
64202	Holding companies of firms engaged in non-financial and insurance activities
643	TRUSTS, FUNDS AND SIMILAR FINANCIAL ENTITIES
<u>6430</u>	<u>Trusts, Funds and Similar Financial Entities</u>
64300	Trusts, funds and similar financial entities (except those with rental income)
649	OTHER FINANCIAL SERVICES ACTIVITIES (EXCEPT INSURANCE AND PENSION FUNDING ACTIVITIES)
<u>6491</u>	<u>Financial Leasing</u>
64910	Financial leasing companies
<u>6492</u>	<u>Other Credit Granting</u>
64921	Thrift and loan societies and credit associations
64922	Credit card services
64923	Mutual benefits organisations
64924	Money-lending
64925	Pawnbrokerage

Section L: Financial and Insurance Activities

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
64929	Other credit granting n.e.c.
<u>6499</u>	<u>Financial Service Activities n.e.c. (Except Insurance and Pension Funding Activities)</u>
64991	Factoring companies
64992	Representative offices of foreign banks
64993	Remittance services
64994	Treasury centres
64999	Other financial service activities n.e.c. (except insurance and pension funding activities)
65	INSURANCE, REINSURANCE, PROVIDENT FUNDING AND PENSION FUNDING
651	INSURANCE UNDERWRITING
<u>6511</u>	<u>Life Insurance (Insurance Underwriting)</u>
65110	Life insurance
<u>6512</u>	<u>General Insurance (Insurance Underwriting)</u>
65121	Marine insurance
65122	Captive insurance
65123	Import, export and credit insurance
65124	General insurance (except marine and import, export and credit insurance)
652	REINSURANCE UNDERWRITING
<u>6520</u>	<u>Reinsurance</u>
65201	Life reinsurance
65202	General reinsurance
653	PROVIDENT AND PENSION FUNDING
<u>6530</u>	<u>Provident and Pension Funding</u>
65300	Provident funding and pension funding
66	ACTIVITIES AUXILIARY TO FINANCIAL SERVICE AND INSURANCE ACTIVITIES
661	ACTIVITIES AUXILIARY TO FINANCIAL SERVICE ACTIVITIES, EXCEPT INSURANCE AND PENSION FUNDING
<u>6611</u>	<u>Securities and commodities exchange</u>
66110	Securities and commodities exchange
<u>6612</u>	<u>Security and Commodity Contracts Brokerage</u>
66121	Stock, share and bond brokers and dealers

Section L: Financial and Insurance Activities

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
66122	Foreign exchange brokers and dealers
66123	Gold bullion brokers and dealers
66124	Commodity and futures brokers and dealers (except gold)
66125	Carbon credit brokers/traders
66126	Money-changing services
66129	Security dealings and commodity contracts brokerage activities n.e.c.
<u>6619</u>	<u>Other Activities Auxiliary to Financial Service Activities</u>
66191	Trustee, fiduciary and custody services
66192	Corporate finance advisory services
66193	Clearing and settlement of financial instruments
66194	Activities auxiliary to fund management activities
66195	Transaction/payment processing services
66199	Other activities auxiliary to financial service activities n.e.c.
662	ACTIVITIES AUXILIARY TO INSURANCE AND PENSION FUNDING
<u>6621</u>	<u>Risk and Damage Evaluation</u>
66210	Risk and damage evaluation
<u>6622</u>	<u>Activities of Insurance Intermediaries</u>
66221	Insurance agencies and agents
66222	Insurance brokers
<u>6629</u>	<u>Other Activities Auxiliary to Insurance and Pension Funding</u>
66291	Representative offices of foreign insurers and professional reinsurers
66292	Captive managers
66299	Other activities auxiliary to insurance and pension funding n.e.c.
663	FUND MANAGEMENT ACTIVITIES
<u>6630</u>	<u>Fund Management Activities</u>
66301	Traditional/long-only asset/portfolio management
66302	Hedge fund management
66303	Property fund/REIT management
66304	Private equity firms
66305	Venture capital activities

Section L: Financial and Insurance Activities

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
66306	Single/multiple family offices activities
66307	Private debt funds
66309	Fund management activities n.e.c.

Section M: Real Estate Activities

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
M	REAL ESTATE ACTIVITIES
68	REAL ESTATE ACTIVITIES
681	REAL ESTATE ACTIVITIES WITH OWN OR LEASED PROPERTY
<u>6810</u>	<u>Real Estate Activities with Own or Leased Property</u>
68101	Real estate developers
68102	Operating of serviced apartments
68103	Letting and operating of self-owned or leased real estate property (except food courts, hawker centres, coffee shops and canteens)
68104	Letting and operating of self-owned or leased food courts, hawker centres, coffee shops and canteens (with mainly rental income)
68105	Collective portfolio investment funds with rental income
68106	Management of self-owned strata titled property
682	REAL ESTATE ACTIVITIES ON A FEE OR COMMISSION BASIS
<u>6820</u>	<u>Real Estate Activities on a Fee or Commission Basis</u>
68201	Real estate agencies and valuation services
68202	Town councils
68203	Residential, commercial and industrial real estate management (except town councils)
68209	Real estate activities on a fee or commission basis n.e.c.

Section N: Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
N	PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES
69	LEGAL AND ACCOUNTING ACTIVITIES
691	LEGAL ACTIVITIES
<u>6910</u>	<u>Legal Activities</u>
69101	Legal activities
69102	Arbitration and mediation services
692	ACCOUNTING, BOOK-KEEPING AND AUDITING ACTIVITIES; TAX CONSULTANCY
<u>6920</u>	<u>Accounting, Book-Keeping and Auditing Activities; Tax Consultancy</u>
69201	Accounting, auditing and tax consultancy services
69202	Book-keeping services
70	ACTIVITIES OF HEAD OFFICES; MANAGEMENT CONSULTANCY ACTIVITIES
701	ACTIVITIES OF HEAD OFFICES; CENTRALISED ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES AND BUSINESS REPRESENTATIVE OFFICES
<u>7010</u>	<u>Activities of Head Offices; Centralised Administrative Offices and Business Representative Offices</u>
70101	Activities of head and regional head offices; Centralised administrative offices and subsidiary management offices
70102	Business representative offices
702	MANAGEMENT CONSULTANCY ACTIVITIES
<u>7020</u>	<u>Management Consultancy Activities</u>
70201	Management consultancy services
70202	Management consultancy services for healthcare organisations
70203	Management consultancy services for hotels
70204	Human resource consultancy services
70205	Public relations, marketing and brand consultancy services
70206	Port, shipping and maritime-related consultancy services
70209	Management consultancy services n.e.c.
71	ARCHITECTURAL AND ENGINEERING ACTIVITIES; TECHNICAL TESTING AND ANALYSIS
711	ARCHITECTURAL AND ENGINEERING ACTIVITIES AND RELATED TECHNICAL CONSULTANCY
<u>7111</u>	<u>Architectural and Surveying Activities</u>
71111	Architectural services

Section N: Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
71112	Landscape design and landscape architecture
71113	Quantity surveying services
71114	Land surveying services
71119	Other surveying services n.e.c.
<u>7112</u>	<u>Engineering Design and Consultancy Activities</u>
71121	General building engineering design and consultancy services
71122	Process and industrial plant engineering design and consultancy services
71123	Engineering design and consultancy services in energy management and clean energy systems
71124	Environmental engineering design and consultancy services (except clean energy)
71125	Infrastructure engineering design and consultancy services
71126	Engineering design and consultancy services supporting mining, oil and gas extraction and offshore exploration activities
71129	Engineering design and consultancy activities n.e.c.
712	TECHNICAL TESTING AND ANALYSIS SERVICES
<u>7120</u>	<u>Technical Testing and Analysis Services</u>
71200	Technical testing and analysis services; certification of products and services
72	SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT
721	RESEARCH AND EXPERIMENTAL DEVELOPMENT ON NATURAL SCIENCES AND ENGINEERING
<u>7210</u>	<u>Research and Experimental Development on Natural Sciences and Engineering</u>
72101	Research and experimental development on biotechnology (except medical and veterinary science)
72102	Research and experimental development on electronics (except medical and veterinary science)
72103	Research and experimental development on chemicals (except medical and veterinary science)
72104	Research and experimental development on engineering
72105	Research and experimental development on environment and clean technologies (except biotechnology)
72106	Research and experimental development on medical and veterinary sciences
72109	Research and experimental development on natural sciences n.e.c.
722	RESEARCH AND EXPERIMENTAL DEVELOPMENT ON SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
<u>7220</u>	<u>Research and Experimental Development on Social Sciences and Humanities</u>

Section N: Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
72200	Research and experimental development on social sciences and humanities
73	ADVERTISING AND MARKET RESEARCH
731	ADVERTISING
<u>7310</u>	<u>Advertising</u>
73100	Advertising activities
732	MARKET RESEARCH AND PUBLIC OPINION POLLING
<u>7320</u>	<u>Market Research and Public Opinion Polling</u>
73200	Market research and public opinion polling
74	OTHER PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES
741	SPECIALISED DESIGN ACTIVITIES
<u>7411</u>	<u>Industrial Design Activities</u>
74111	Electronics-related industrial design services
74112	Transport-related industrial design services
74113	Furniture design services
74119	Industrial design activities n.e.c.
<u>7419</u>	<u>Other Specialised Design Activities</u>
74191	Interior design services
74192	Art and graphic design services
74193	Fashion and accessories design services
74194	Exhibition stand design services
74199	Other specialised design activities n.e.c.
742	PHOTOGRAPHIC ACTIVITIES
<u>7420</u>	<u>Photographic Activities</u>
74200	Photographic activities
749	PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES N.E.C.
<u>7490</u>	<u>Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities n.e.c.</u>
74901	Translation services
74902	Brokerage and consultancy services of intellectual property assets
74903	Agrotechnology consultancy services
74904	Sustainability consultancy services

Section N: Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
74905	Agents for artistes, athletes, models and other performers
74909	Other professional, scientific and technical activities n.e.c.
75	VETERINARY ACTIVITIES
750	VETERINARY ACTIVITIES
<u>7500</u>	<u>Veterinary Activities</u>
75000	Veterinary activities

Section O: Administrative and Support Service Activities

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
O	ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICE ACTIVITIES
77	RENTAL AND LEASING ACTIVITIES
771	RENTING AND LEASING OF LAND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT
<u>7710</u>	<u>Renting and Leasing of Land Transport Equipment</u>
77101	Renting and leasing of private cars without driver
77102	Renting and leasing of bicycles and inline/roller skates
77109	Renting and leasing of land transport equipment without driver n.e.c. (except cars)
772	RENTING AND LEASING OF PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS
<u>7721</u>	<u>Renting and Leasing of Recreational and Sports Goods</u>
77210	Renting and leasing of recreational and sports goods
<u>7729</u>	<u>Renting and Leasing of Other Personal and Household Goods</u>
77291	Renting and leasing of furniture, utensils and electronic equipment for household use
77292	Renting of costumes and other attire
77299	Renting and leasing of other personal and household goods n.e.c.
773	RENTING AND LEASING OF OTHER MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT AND TANGIBLE GOODS
<u>7731</u>	<u>Renting of Water Transport Equipment</u>
77310	Renting of water transport equipment and floating structures without operator
<u>7732</u>	<u>Renting of Air Transport Equipment</u>
77320	Renting of air transport equipment without operator
<u>7733</u>	<u>Renting of Construction and Civil Engineering Machinery and Equipment</u>
77330	Renting of construction and civil engineering machinery and equipment without operator
<u>7734</u>	<u>Renting of Office Machinery and Equipment</u>
77341	Renting of computers and peripheral equipment without operator
77342	Renting of office machinery and equipment without operator
<u>7739</u>	<u>Renting of Machinery, Equipment and Tangible Goods n.e.c.</u>
77391	Renting and leasing of professional radio and television sets and sound reproducing and recording equipment without operator
77392	Renting of industrial machinery and equipment without operator
77399	Renting of other machinery, equipment and tangible goods without operator n.e.c.

Section O: Administrative and Support Service Activities

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
774	LEASING OF NON-FINANCIAL INTANGIBLE ASSETS
<u>7740</u>	<u>Leasing of Non-Financial Intangible Assets</u>
77400	Leasing of non-financial intangible assets
78	EMPLOYMENT ACTIVITIES
781	EMPLOYMENT AND RECRUITMENT AGENCIES
<u>7810</u>	<u>Employment and Recruitment Agencies</u>
78101	IT manpower contracting services
78102	Manpower contracting services (except IT manpower)
78103	Domestic worker employment placement agencies
78104	Employment agencies (except domestic worker employment placement agencies)
783	MANAGEMENT OF HUMAN RESOURCE FUNCTIONS
<u>7830</u>	<u>Management of Human Resource Functions</u>
78300	Management of human resource functions
79	TRAVEL AGENCIES AND TOUR OPERATORS
791	TRAVEL AGENCIES AND TOUR OPERATORS ACTIVITIES
<u>7910</u>	<u>Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Activities</u>
79101	Travel agencies and tour operators (mainly inbound)
79102	Travel agencies and tour operators (mainly outbound)
80	SECURITY AND INVESTIGATION ACTIVITIES
801	PRIVATE SECURITY ACTIVITIES
<u>8010</u>	<u>Private Security Activities</u>
80100	Private security activities
802	DETECTIVE AND INVESTIGATION ACTIVITIES
<u>8020</u>	<u>Detective and Investigation Activities</u>
80200	Detective and investigation activities
81	CLEANING AND LANDSCAPE MAINTENANCE ACTIVITIES
812	CLEANING ACTIVITIES
<u>8121</u>	<u>General Cleaning Services</u>
81211	General cleaning services (except household cleaning)
81212	Domestic/household cleaning services

Section O: Administrative and Support Service Activities

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
<u>8129</u>	<u>Other Cleaning Services</u>
81291	Pest control services not in connection with agriculture
81292	Cleaning, maintenance and/or treatment of swimming pools, spa pools, water playgrounds and fountains
81299	Other cleaning services n.e.c.
813	LANDSCAPE PLANTING, CARE AND MAINTENANCE SERVICE ACTIVITIES
<u>8130</u>	<u>Landscape Planting, Care and Maintenance Service Activities</u>
81300	Landscape service activities (except landscape design and architecture)
82	OFFICE ADMINISTRATIVE, OFFICE SUPPORT AND OTHER BUSINESS SUPPORT ACTIVITIES
821	OFFICE ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT ACTIVITIES
<u>8211</u>	<u>Combined Office Administrative Service Activities</u>
82110	Office administrative services on a fee or contract basis
<u>8219</u>	<u>Photocopying, Document Preparation and Other Specialised Office Support Activities</u>
82191	Stenographic and secretarial services
82192	Duplicating and photo-copying services
82199	Other specialised office support activities n.e.c.
822	ACTIVITIES OF CALL CENTRES
<u>8220</u>	<u>Activities of Call Centres</u>
82200	Call centres
823	CONVENTION, TRADE SHOW, CONCERT AND OTHER EVENT ORGANISERS
<u>8230</u>	<u>Convention, Trade Show, Concert and Other Event Organisers</u>
82301	Exhibition organisers
82302	Convention/conference/corporate meeting organisers
82303	Event organisers (except concerts, sports/fitness event organisers and wedding planners)
82304	Exhibition stand contractors
82305	Concert organisers
829	BUSINESS SUPPORT SERVICE ACTIVITIES N.E.C.
<u>8291</u>	<u>Activities of Collection Agencies and Credit Bureaus</u>
82911	Debt collection services
82912	Credit rating agencies

Section O: Administrative and Support Service Activities

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
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<u>8292</u>	<u>Packaging Activities</u>
82920	Packaging activities
<u>8299</u>	<u>Other Business Support Service Activities n.e.c.</u>
82991	Activities of auction houses
82999	Other business support service activities

Section P: Public Administration and Defence

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
P	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE
84	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE
841	ADMINISTRATION OF THE STATE AND THE ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY OF THE COMMUNITY
<u>8411</u>	<u>General Public Administration</u>
84110	Executive, legislative and other general public administration
<u>8412</u>	<u>Public Administration of Economic, Social and Environmental Programmes</u>
84120	Public administration of economic, social and environmental programmes
842	PROVISION OF SERVICES TO THE COMMUNITY AS A WHOLE
<u>8421</u>	<u>Foreign Affairs</u>
84210	Foreign affairs
<u>8422</u>	<u>Defence Activities</u>
84221	Armed forces
84229	Defence activities n.e.c.
<u>8423</u>	<u>Public Order and Safety Activities</u>
84231	Judiciary and related services
84232	Police
84233	Prisons
84234	Other places of detention, correction and rehabilitation
84235	Civil defence
84239	Public order and safety activities n.e.c.

Section Q: Education

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
Q	EDUCATION
85	EDUCATION
851	PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION
<u>8510</u>	<u>Pre-primary Education</u>
85100	Pre-primary education; child care with pre-primary education services
852	PRIMARY EDUCATION
<u>8520</u>	<u>Primary education</u>
85200	Primary education
853	SECONDARY AND POST-SECONDARY NON-TERTIARY EDUCATION
<u>8531</u>	<u>General Secondary Education</u>
85310	Secondary schools; combined primary and secondary schools
<u>8532</u>	<u>Technical and Vocational (Secondary and Post-Secondary Non-Tertiary) Education</u>
85320	Technical and vocational (secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary) education
<u>8533</u>	<u>Post-secondary non-tertiary general education</u>
85331	Junior colleges and centralised pre-university institutes (post-secondary non-tertiary); combined secondary schools and post-secondary non-tertiary schools
85332	Commercial schools offering general secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education programmes
<u>8534</u>	<u>International and Foreign System Schools</u>
85340	International and foreign system schools
<u>8535</u>	<u>Schools for Special Needs</u>
85350	Schools for special needs
<u>8536</u>	<u>Specialised Education Schools</u>
85360	Specialised education schools
854	TERTIARY EDUCATION
<u>8540</u>	<u>Tertiary Education</u>
85401	Polytechnics
85402	Universities
85403	Teachers' training institute
85404	Commercial schools offering tertiary education programmes

Section Q: Education

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
855	OTHER EDUCATION
<u>8550</u>	<u>Other Education</u>
85501	Training courses for construction, real estate, security and investigation services, cleaning, landscaping, waste management and pest management
85502	Training courses for healthcare, education, community and social services
85503	Training courses for food and beverage, retail and accommodation, tour operators, travel agencies and travel-related reservation services
85504	Training courses for manufacturing
85505	Training courses for information and communications, finance and professional services
85506	Training courses for wholesale trade, logistics and transport
85507	Training courses for sports and games
85508	Training courses for music, dancing, art, speech and drama
85509	Training courses n.e.c.
856	EDUCATIONAL SUPPORT SERVICES
<u>8560</u>	<u>Educational Support Services</u>
85601	Student recruitment agencies
85602	Examination and accreditation agencies for education services
85609	Educational support services n.e.c.

Section R: Health and Social Services

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
R	HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES
86	HEALTH SERVICES
861	HOSPITAL ACTIVITIES
<u>8610</u>	<u>Hospital Activities</u>
86101	Acute hospitals
86102	Community hospitals
86109	Hospital activities n.e.c.
862	MEDICAL AND DENTAL PRACTICE ACTIVITIES
<u>8620</u>	<u>Medical and Dental Practice Activities</u>
86201	Clinics and other general medical services (Western)
86202	Clinics and other general medical services (Non-Western)
86203	Specialised medical services
86204	Dental services
869	OTHER HEALTH SERVICES
<u>8690</u>	<u>Other Health Services</u>
86901	Medical laboratories
86902	Medical diagnostic imaging centres
86903	Ambulance and medical evacuation services
86904	Home healthcare services
86905	Dialysis services
86909	Other health services n.e.c.
87	RESIDENTIAL CARE SERVICES
870	RESIDENTIAL CARE SERVICES
<u>8701</u>	<u>Residential Nursing Care Facilities</u>
87010	Nursing and personal care facilities
<u>8702</u>	<u>Other Residential Care Services</u>
87021	Residential care services for the elderly
87022	Residential care services for children
87029	Other residential care services n.e.c.
88	SOCIAL SERVICES WITHOUT ACCOMMODATION

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
881	SOCIAL SERVICES WITHOUT ACCOMMODATION FOR THE ELDERLY AND DISABLED
<u>8810</u>	<u>Social Services Without Accommodation for the Elderly and Disabled</u>
88101	Social services for the elderly
88102	Social services for persons with disabilities
889	OTHER SOCIAL SERVICES WITHOUT ACCOMMODATION
<u>8891</u>	<u>Social Services Without Accommodation for Children, Youth and Families</u>
88911	Infant care services; child minding services for pre-school children
88912	Student care services; child minding services for school-going children
88913	Social services for children and youths
88919	Social services without accommodation for children, youth and families n.e.c.
<u>8892</u>	<u>Community Activities</u>
88920	Community development councils
<u>8899</u>	<u>Social Services Without Accommodation n.e.c.</u>
88991	Job training and vocational rehabilitation services
88992	Charitable and other supporting activities aimed at humanitarian work
88999	Other social services without accommodation n.e.c.

Section S: Arts, Sports and Recreation

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
S	ARTS, SPORTS AND RECREATION
90	ARTS CREATION AND PERFORMING ARTS ACTIVITIES
901	ART CREATION ACTIVITIES
<u>9011</u>	<u>Literary Creation and Musical Composition Activities</u>
90110	Literary creation and musical composition activities
<u>9012</u>	<u>Visual Arts Creation Activities</u>
90120	Visual arts creation activities
<u>9019</u>	<u>Other Art Creation Activities</u>
90190	Other arts creation activities
902	ACTIVITIES OF PERFORMING ARTS
<u>9020</u>	<u>Activities of Performing Arts</u>
90201	Production of live theatrical presentations
90202	Orchestras, musical bands, choirs and dance performance activities
90209	Activities of performing arts n.e.c.
903	SUPPORT ACTIVITIES TO ARTS CREATION AND PERFORMING ARTS
<u>9031</u>	<u>Operation of Arts Facilities and Sites</u>
90310	Arts facilities/venue operation
<u>9039</u>	<u>Other Support Activities to Arts and Performing Arts</u>
90390	Other support activities to arts and performing arts
91	LIBRARIES, ARCHIVES, MUSEUMS AND OTHER CULTURAL ACTIVITIES
911	LIBRARIES AND ARCHIVES ACTIVITIES
<u>9110</u>	<u>Libraries and Archives Activities</u>
91100	Libraries and archives activities
912	MUSEUMS, HISTORICAL SITES AND BUILDINGS AND MONUMENTS; AND OTHER CULTURAL HERITAGE SUPPORT ACTIVITIES
<u>9120</u>	<u>Museums Activities and Operation of Historical Sites and Buildings</u>
91201	Museums
91209	Operation of historical sites and buildings n.e.c.
913	CONSERVATION, RESTORATION AND OTHER SUPPORT ACTIVITIES FOR CULTURAL HERITAGE
<u>9130</u>	<u>Conservation, Restoration and Other Support Activities for Cultural Heritage</u>

Section S: Arts, Sports and Recreation

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
91300	Conservation, restoration and other support activities for cultural heritage
914	BOTANICAL AND ZOOLOGICAL GARDENS AND NATURE RESERVES ACTIVITIES
<u>9140</u>	<u>Botanical and Zoological Gardens and Nature Reserves Activities</u>
91400	Botanical and zoological gardens and nature reserves activities (except landscaping and nature tours)
92	GAMBLING AND BETTING ACTIVITIES
920	GAMBLING AND BETTING ACTIVITIES
<u>9200</u>	<u>Gambling and Betting Activities</u>
92001	Horse-racing and other betting activities
92002	Casinos
93	SPORTS ACTIVITIES AND AMUSEMENT AND RECREATION ACTIVITIES
931	SPORTS ACTIVITIES
<u>9311</u>	<u>Operation of Sports Facilities and Events</u>
93111	Fitness centres and gymnasiums
93112	Sports/fitness event organisers
93119	Operation of sports facilities n.e.c.
<u>9312</u>	<u>Activities of Sports Clubs/Associations and Related Activities</u>
93120	Activities of sports clubs/associations and related activities
932	OTHER AMUSEMENT AND RECREATION ACTIVITIES
<u>9320</u>	<u>Other Amusement and Recreation Activities</u>
93201	Amusement theme parks, adventure and family attractions
93202	Game arcade, online game aggregator, LAN game operators and gaming centres
93203	Night clubs, discotheques, dance clubs and karaoke lounges
93204	Recreation clubs
93209	Other amusement and recreation activities n.e.c.

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
T	OTHER SERVICE ACTIVITIES
94	ACTIVITIES OF MEMBERSHIP ORGANISATIONS
941	ACTIVITIES OF BUSINESS, EMPLOYERS AND PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIP ORGANISATIONS
<u>9411</u>	<u>Activities of Business and Employers' Membership Organisations</u>
94110	Activities of business and employers' membership organisations
<u>9412</u>	<u>Activities of Professional Membership Organisations</u>
94120	Activities of professional membership organisations
942	ACTIVITIES OF TRADE UNIONS
<u>9420</u>	<u>Activities of Trade Unions</u>
94200	Activities of trade unions and platform work associations
949	ACTIVITIES OF OTHER MEMBERSHIP ORGANISATIONS
<u>9491</u>	<u>Activities of Religious Organisations</u>
94911	Churches
94912	Mosques
94913	Buddhist/Taoist temples
94914	Hindu/Sikh temples
94919	Activities of religious organisations n.e.c.
<u>9492</u>	<u>Activities of Political Organisations</u>
94920	Activities of political organisations
<u>9499</u>	<u>Activities of Other Membership Organisations n.e.c.</u>
94991	Philanthropic trusts, foundations and related activities
94992	Ethnic associations
94993	Associations for hobbies, recreational, cultural and extra-curricular activities
94994	Student/alumni bodies and related associations
94995	Organisations for the protection of the environment and animals
94996	Community and grassroots organisations
94999	Activities of other membership organisations n.e.c.
95	REPAIR OF COMPUTERS, PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS AND VEHICLES
951	REPAIR OF COMPUTERS AND COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT
<u>9511</u>	<u>Repair of Computers and Peripheral Equipment</u>

Section T: Other Service Activities

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
95110	Repair and maintenance of computer hardware, data processing equipment and computer peripherals
<u>9512</u>	<u>Repair of Communications Equipment</u>
95120	Repair of communications equipment
952	REPAIR OF PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS
<u>9521</u>	<u>Repair of Consumer Electronics</u>
95210	Repair of audio and video equipment
<u>9522</u>	<u>Repair of Household Appliances and Home and Garden Equipment</u>
95220	Repair of domestic electrical/electronic appliances (except audio and video equipment)
<u>9523</u>	<u>Repair of Footwear and Leather Goods</u>
95230	Repair of footwear and leather goods
<u>9524</u>	<u>Repair of Furniture and Home Furnishings</u>
95240	Repair and restoration of cabinets, furniture, upholstery, window shades and other fixtures
<u>9529</u>	<u>Repair of Other Personal and Household Goods</u>
95291	Repair of bicycles and tricycles
95292	Repair of watches and clocks
95293	Repair of jewellery
95299	Repair of other personal and household goods n.e.c.
953	REPAIR, MAINTENANCE AND INSPECTION OF VEHICLES
<u>9530</u>	<u>Repair, Maintenance and Inspection of Vehicles</u>
95301	Repair and maintenance of motor vehicles
95302	Car washing and related services
95303	Motor vehicles inspection and valuation services
96	OTHER PERSONAL SERVICE ACTIVITIES
960	OTHER PERSONAL SERVICE ACTIVITIES
<u>9601</u>	<u>Washing and (Dry-) Cleaning of Textile and Fur Products</u>
96011	Laundry and dry cleaning services (except self-operated laundries)
96012	Self-operated laundries
<u>9602</u>	<u>Hairdressing, Beauty and Other Personal Care Services</u>
96021	Hairdressing salons/shops

Section T: Other Service Activities

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
96022	Beauty salons and spas
96023	Manicure and pedicure services
96024	Massage parlours and foot reflexology
96029	Beauty and other personal care services n.e.c.
<u>9603</u>	<u>Funeral and Related Activities</u>
96030	Funeral and related activities
<u>9604</u>	<u>Wedding and Related Activities</u>
96040	Wedding and related activities
<u>9609</u>	<u>Other Personal Service Activities n.e.c.</u>
96091	Friendship, match-making and dating services
96092	Social escort services
96093	Astrology, palmistry and other fortune telling services
96094	Training of pets
96095	Care services for pets and animals
96099	Other personal service activities n.e.c.

Section U: Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
U	ACTIVITIES OF HOUSEHOLDS AS EMPLOYERS OF DOMESTIC PERSONNEL
97	ACTIVITIES OF HOUSEHOLDS AS EMPLOYERS OF DOMESTIC PERSONNEL
970	ACTIVITIES OF HOUSEHOLDS AS EMPLOYERS OF DOMESTIC PERSONNEL
<u>9700</u>	<u>Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel</u>
97001	Activities of households as employers of domestic workers
97002	Activities of households as employers of other domestic personnel

Section V: Activities of Extra-Territorial Organisations and Bodies

SSIC 2025	SSIC 2025 Title
V	ACTIVITIES OF EXTRA-TERRITORIAL ORGANISATIONS AND BODIES
99	ACTIVITIES OF EXTRA-TERRITORIAL ORGANISATIONS AND BODIES
990	ACTIVITIES OF EXTRA-TERRITORIAL ORGANISATIONS AND BODIES
<u>9901</u>	<u>Foreign Embassies and Trade Representative Offices</u>
99010	Foreign embassies and trade representative offices
<u>9902</u>	<u>Foreign Armed Forces</u>
99020	Foreign armed forces
<u>9909</u>	<u>Other Extra-territorial Organisations and Bodies</u>
99090	Other extra-territorial organisations and bodies

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National Arts Council

National Environment Agency

National Parks Board

SkillsFuture Singapore

Singapore Land Authority

Smart Nation and Digital Government Office

Sport Singapore

Singapore Tourism Board

Urban Redevelopment Authority

Workforce Singapore

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